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# The GEWEX Surface Radiation Budget Project: Analysis and Plans

## CERES Science Team Meeting September 17-19, 2002

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Science Applications International, Inc. (LaRC ASDC)*



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# GEWEX SRB Status and Plans: Outline

- I. Project Overview: purpose, activities, description
- II. Processing Status: current status, data availability, schedule
- III. Analysis and Validation
  1. *Global annual means → regional variability → daily site*
  2. *Monthly/daily validation (WRDC, BSRN)*
- IV. GEWEX SRB and CERES
  1. *Inter-comparison activities*
  2. *Improvements*
- V. Summary and Conclusions



# GEWEX SRB: Overview

*The energetic interaction between the atmosphere and the earth-surface is the key interface for climate and life.*

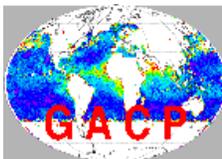
3-Hourly Global Clouds & Surface



6-Hourly Global Meteorology



Global Aerosols & Smoke



Global, 1°x1°, 3-Hourly Surface Radiation



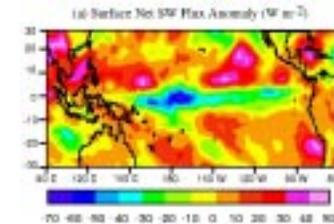
Atmospheric and Oceanic Climate and Weather Models (3-hourly, daily, monthly)

**AMIP**

Global Surface Hydrology (Monthly 3-hourly, Monthly)



Regional Inter- and Intra-annual variability (monthly, monthly 3-hourly)



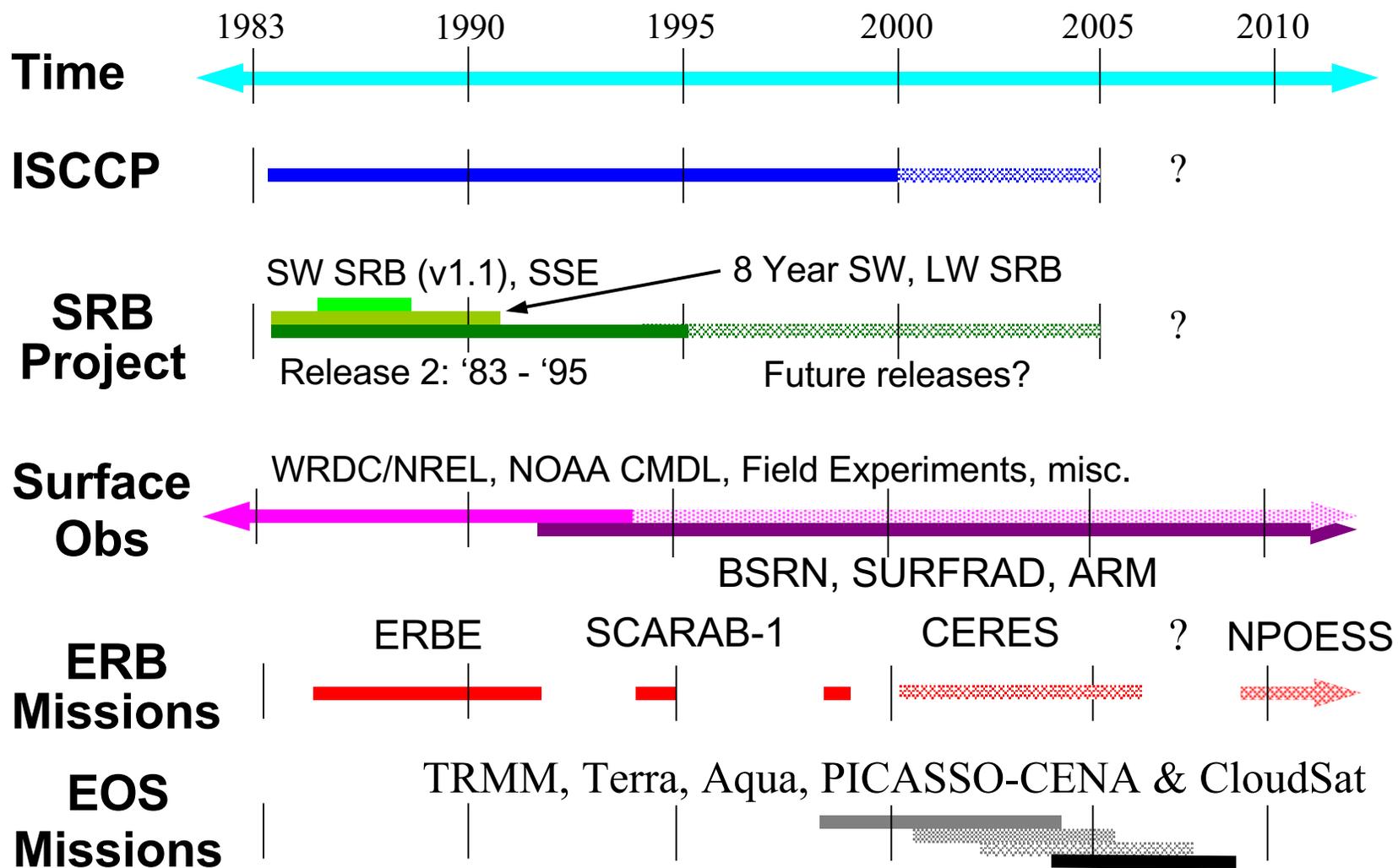
Solar Energy and Architectural Design, etc. (daily, monthly)



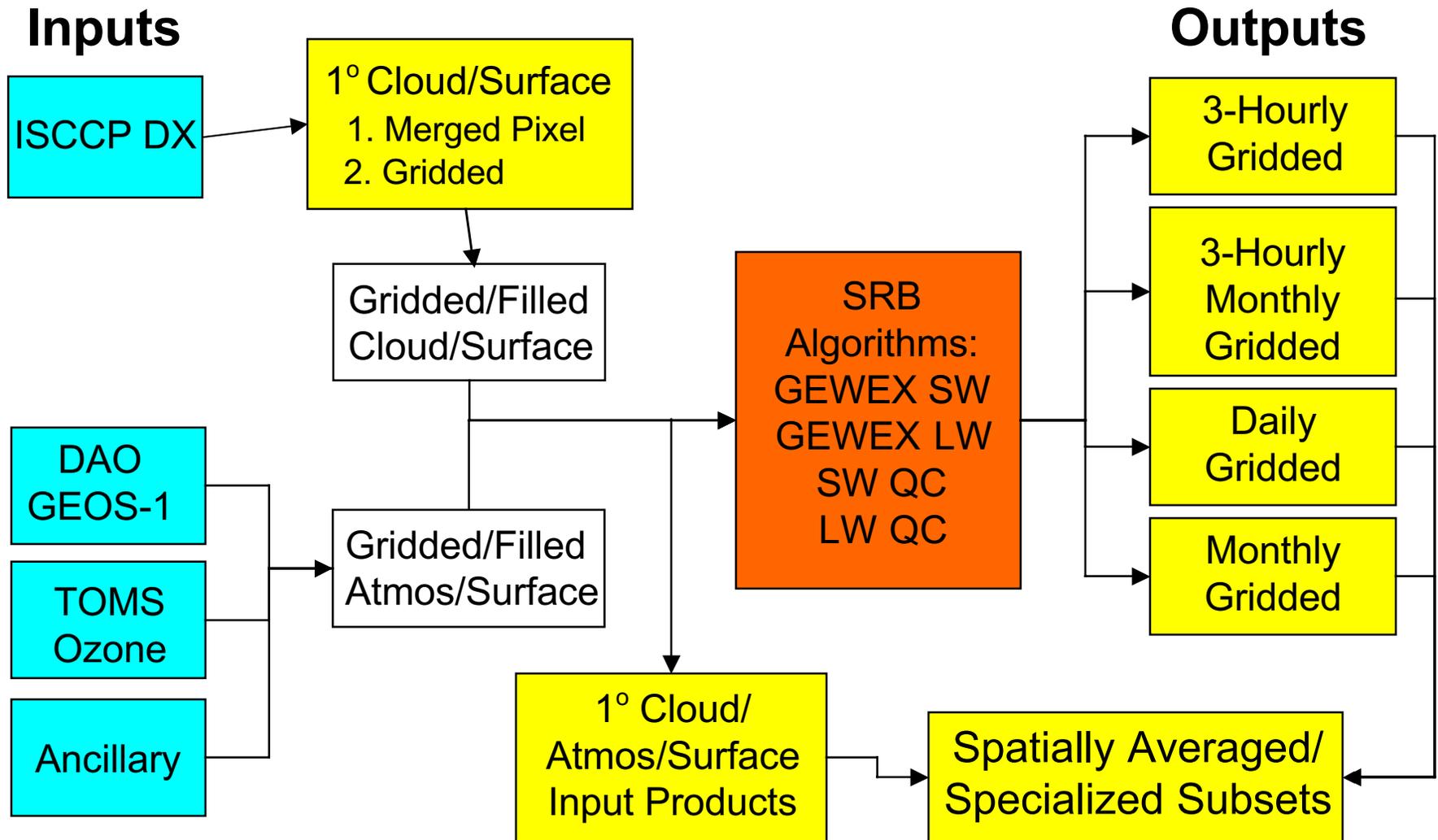
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# GEWEX Surface Radiation Budget Project: Establishing a Baseline Through EOS Missions



# GEWEX SRB: Data Flow (Release 2)



# GEWEX SRB: Flux Algorithms

- **Shortwave (0.3 - 5.0  $\mu\text{m}$ ):**

1. *GEWEX SW* (Pinker/Laszlo, 1992): NB-BB conversion of ISCCP radiances to TOA fluxes using ERBE ADM's, Atmospheric Reflection/Transmission lookup table using  $\Delta$ -Eddington 2-S; retrieves surface albedo, and PAR.
2. *GEWEX SW QC* (Gupta *et al.*, 2001): Daily averaged SW insolation using broadband transmittance formulation w/ empirical fits of gaseous, aerosol absorbers, effective cloud transmittance; surface albedo retrieved from ERBE fluxes.

- **Longwave (4.5 -  $\infty$   $\mu\text{m}$ )**

1. *GEWEX LW* (Fu/Stackhouse): uses CERES LW 2/4 S RT model (Fu *et al.*, 1997), random cloud overlap, non-black surfaces, reanalysis meteorology, CERES spectral surface emissivity.
2. *GEWEX LW QC* (Gupta, 1989, 1992): RT based parameterizations for clear/cloudy downwelling LW flux weighted w/ cloud fraction, reanalysis meteorology, CERES surface emissivity.



# GEWEX SRB: Processing Status

Nodes	Months Processed	Years Processed to Date	Months Released
ISCCP merged DX	102	'83, '86 - '93	0
ISCCP gridded DX	102	'83, '86 -'93	0
GEOS-1	96	'86 -'93	0
TOMS (TOVS) O <sub>3</sub>	137	'83 - '95	0
SW	96	'86 -'93	60
SW QC	84	'86-'90, '92-'93	60
LW	Limited	Parts '92, '93	0
LW QC	96	'86 - '93	60

137 months from Jul. '83 – Nov. '95

\* Monthly averages only to date



# GEWEX SRB Release 2

## Global Annual Means by Year

Parameter	GEWEX SRB Release 2 8-Year Global Annual Means: GEWEX SW (Pinker/Laszlo), LW QC (Gupta et al)								
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	Mean
<b>SW Down</b>	186.6	187.2	186.4	186.7	187.0	185.1	185.8	189.2	<b>186.8</b>
<b>SW Net</b>	164.8	165.3	164.8	165.2	166.4	163.4	163.6	168.3	<b>165.2</b>
<b>LW Down</b>	345.4	347.1	346.2	344.4	345.8	345.9	344.2	343.6	<b>345.3</b>
<b>LW Net</b>	-46.8	-45.9	-46.5	-47.7	-47.2	-47.2	-47.7	-48.1	<b>-47.1</b>
<b>Total Net</b>	118.0	119.4	118.3	117.5	119.2	116.2	115.9	120.2	<b>118.1</b>



# Global Annual Average Mean Surface Radiation Budget

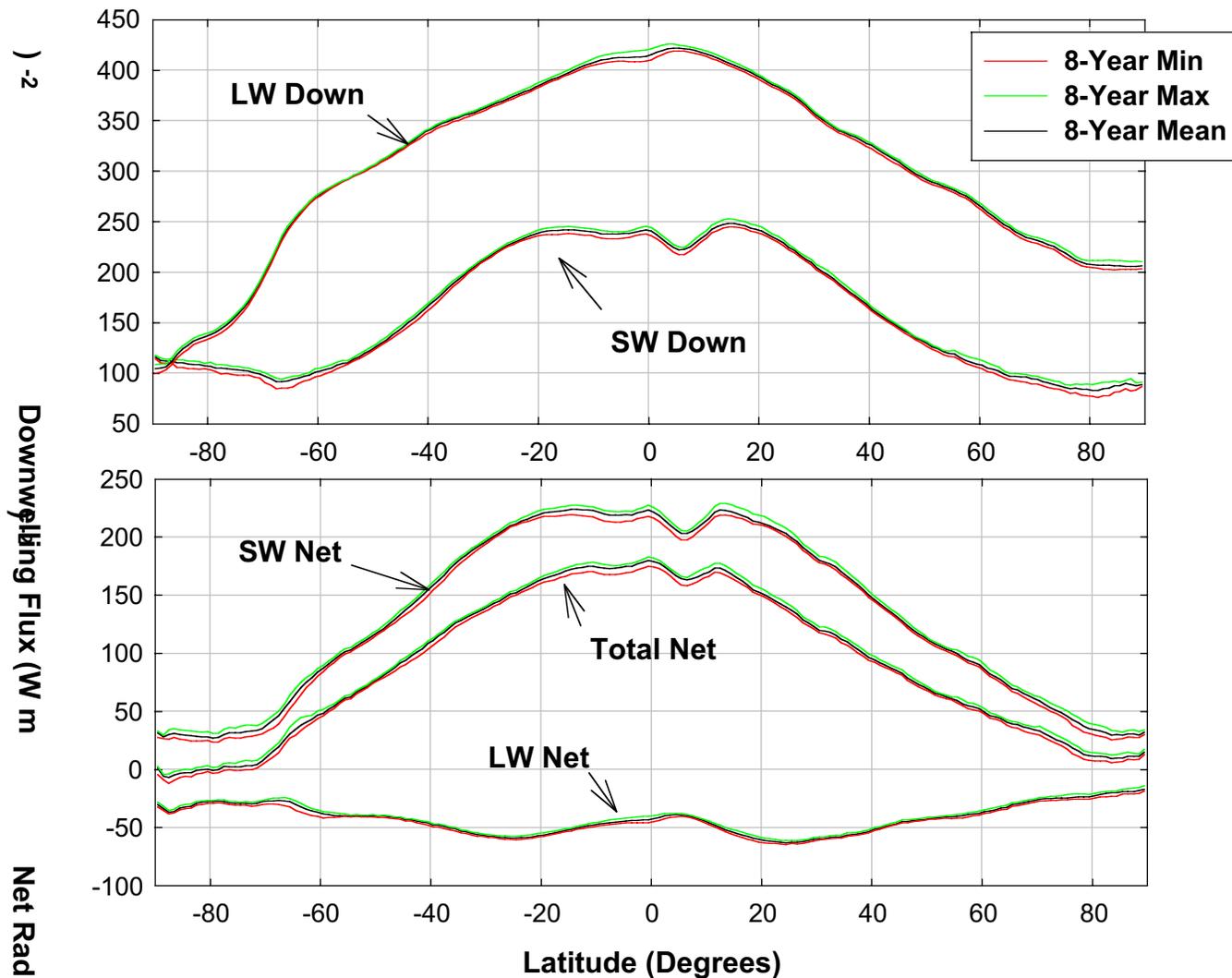
Parameter	Rossow & Zhang (JGR, 1995) 4 yr Avg. Mid-Seasonal Months	Kiehl and Trenberth (BAMS, 1997)  ERBE/CCM3	Gupta et al. (1999)*  10 yr Mean ('83-'93)	Zhang & Rossow (latest)  5 yr Mean ('85-'89)	GEWEX SRB Rel. 2*  8 yr Mean ('86-'93)
SW Down	193.4	198	185.0	189.4	186.0
SW Net	165.1	168	161.1	164.7	164.5
LW Down	348.3	324	347.8	344.6	345.2
LW Net	-45.8	-66	-47.9	-50.9	-47.1
Total Net	119.2	102	113.0	113.8	117.4

\* Normalized to  $F_0 = 1367 \text{ W m}^{-2}$



# Annual Averaged Zonal Surface Radiation Budget

Zonal ranges vary within  $\pm 5 \text{ W m}^{-2}$  relative to 8 year mean; some polar latitudes exception



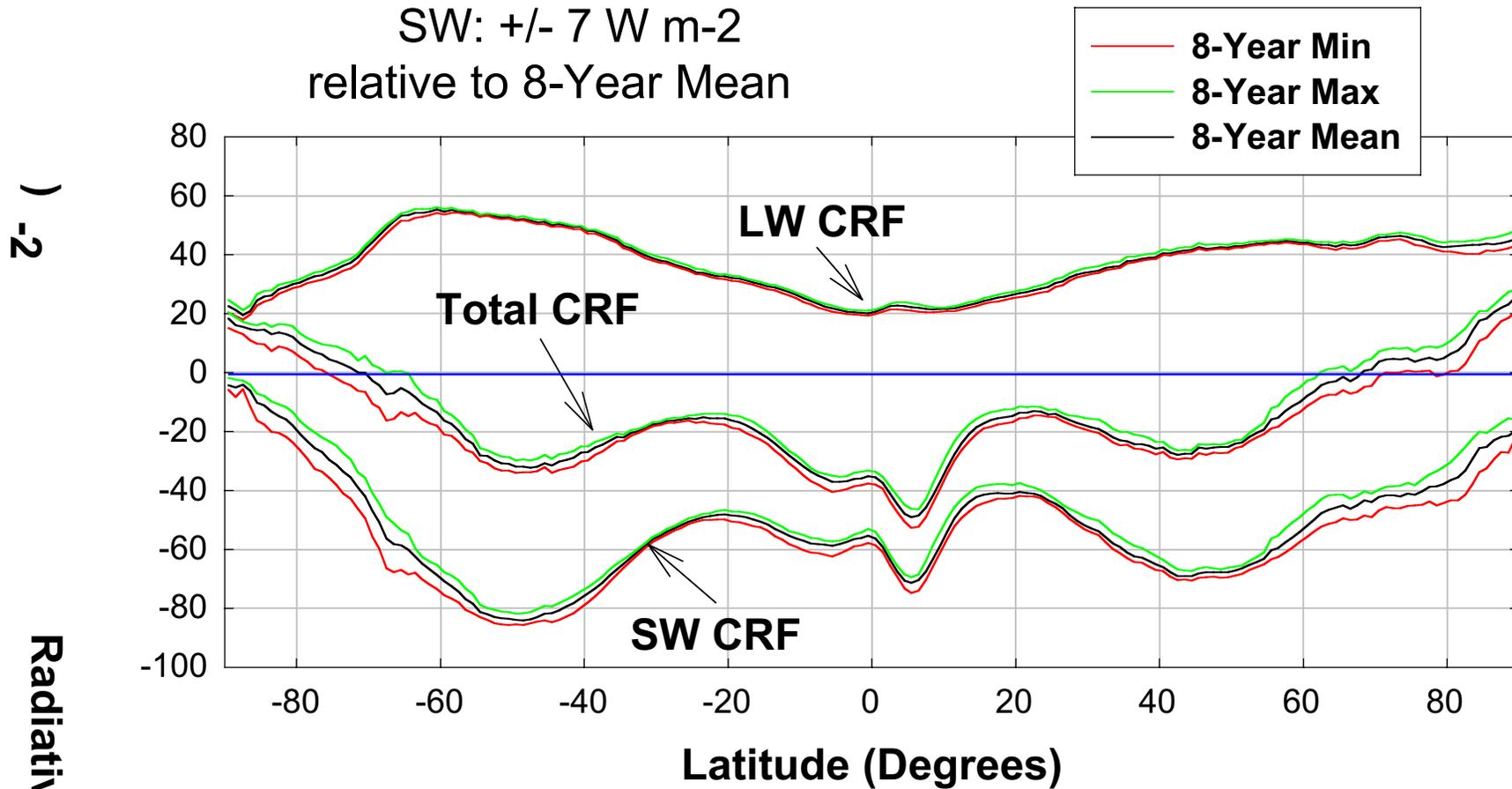
# Global Annual Average Cloud Forcing

	SRB R2									Zhang and Rossow (latest)
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	Mean	
SW down CRF	-57.8	-56.8	-57.5	-57.9	-57.5	-57.9	-57.4	-55.5	-57.3	-59.0
LW down CRF	35.9	36.1	35.9	35.8	35.3	35.5	35.6	35.0	35.6	31.1
Total down CRF	-21.9	-20.7	-21.6	-22.1	-22.2	-22.4	-21.8	-20.5	-21.7	-27.9



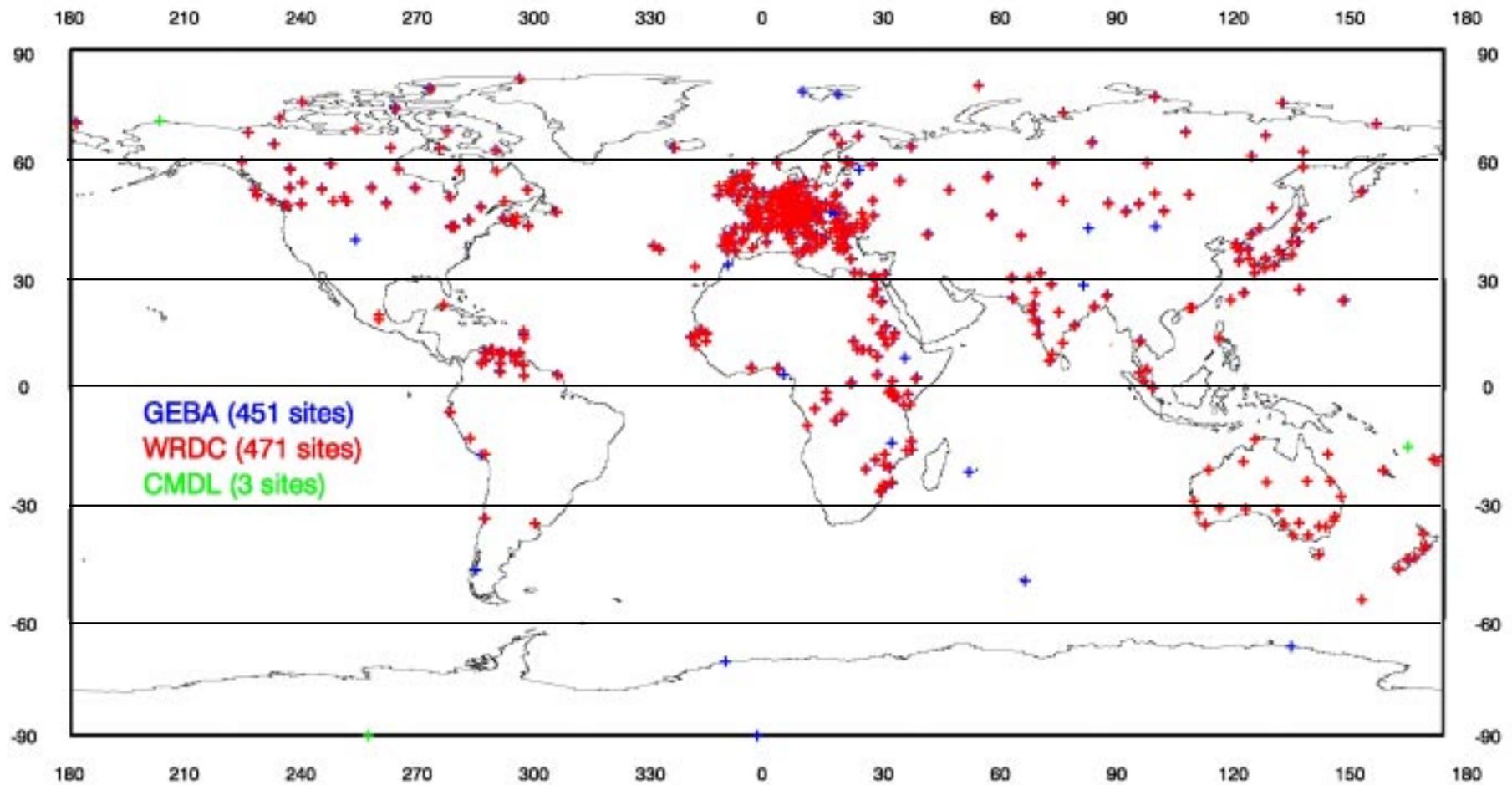
# Annual Averaged Zonal Cloud Radiative Forcing

Zonal CRF range is within  
LW: +/- 2 W m<sup>-2</sup>  
SW: +/- 7 W m<sup>-2</sup>  
relative to 8-Year Mean



# SRB Project Validation: Surface Observations

## World Radiation Data Centre (WRDC) Monthly Averages

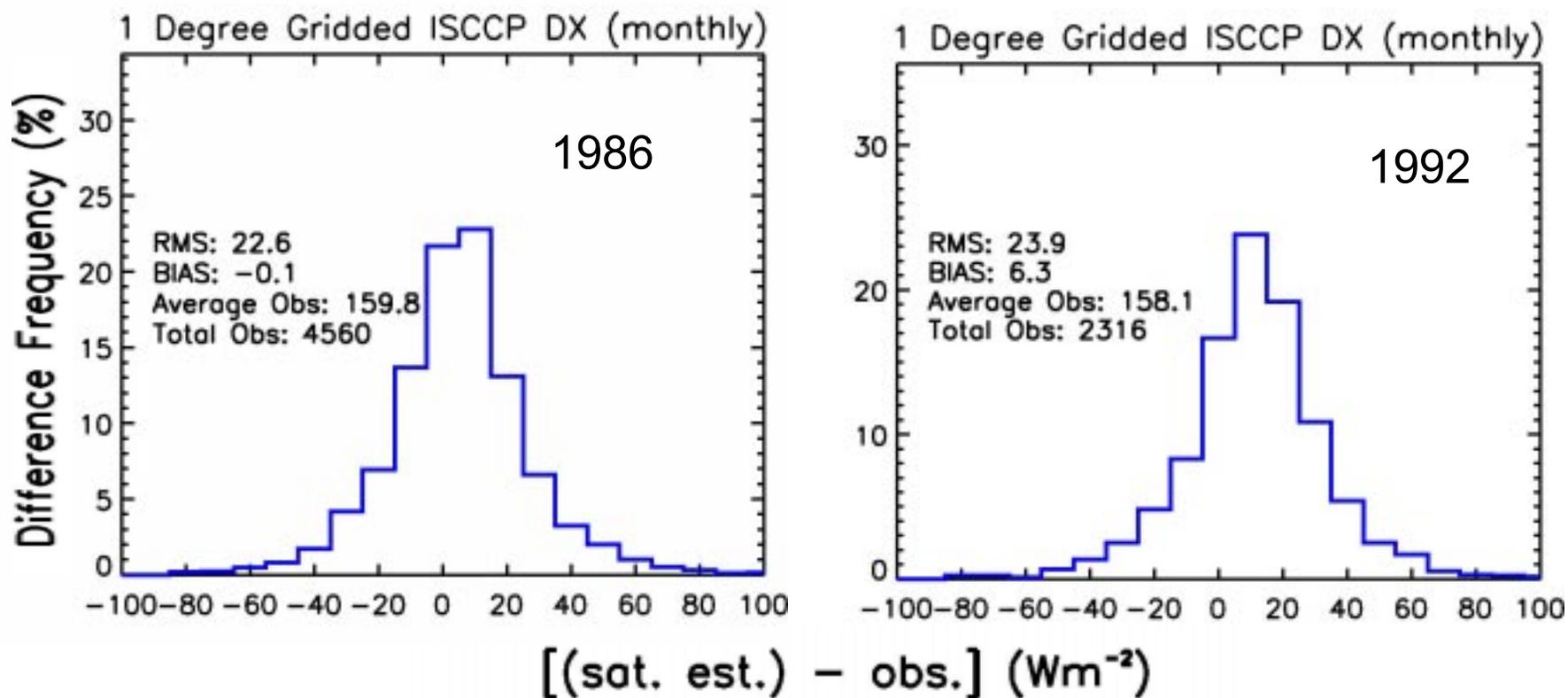


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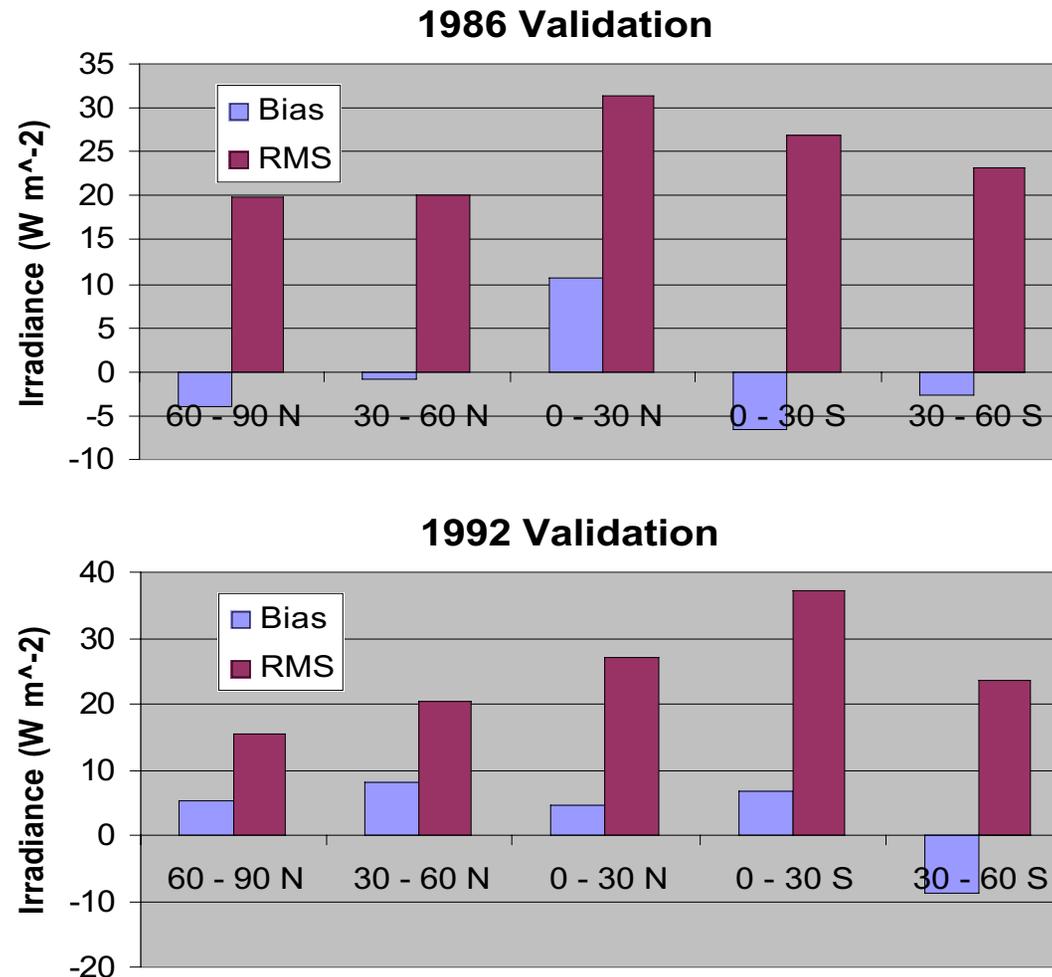
# Monthly Averaged SW Validation All Months in 1986 and 1992

## World Radiation Data Centre (WRDC) Monthly Averages

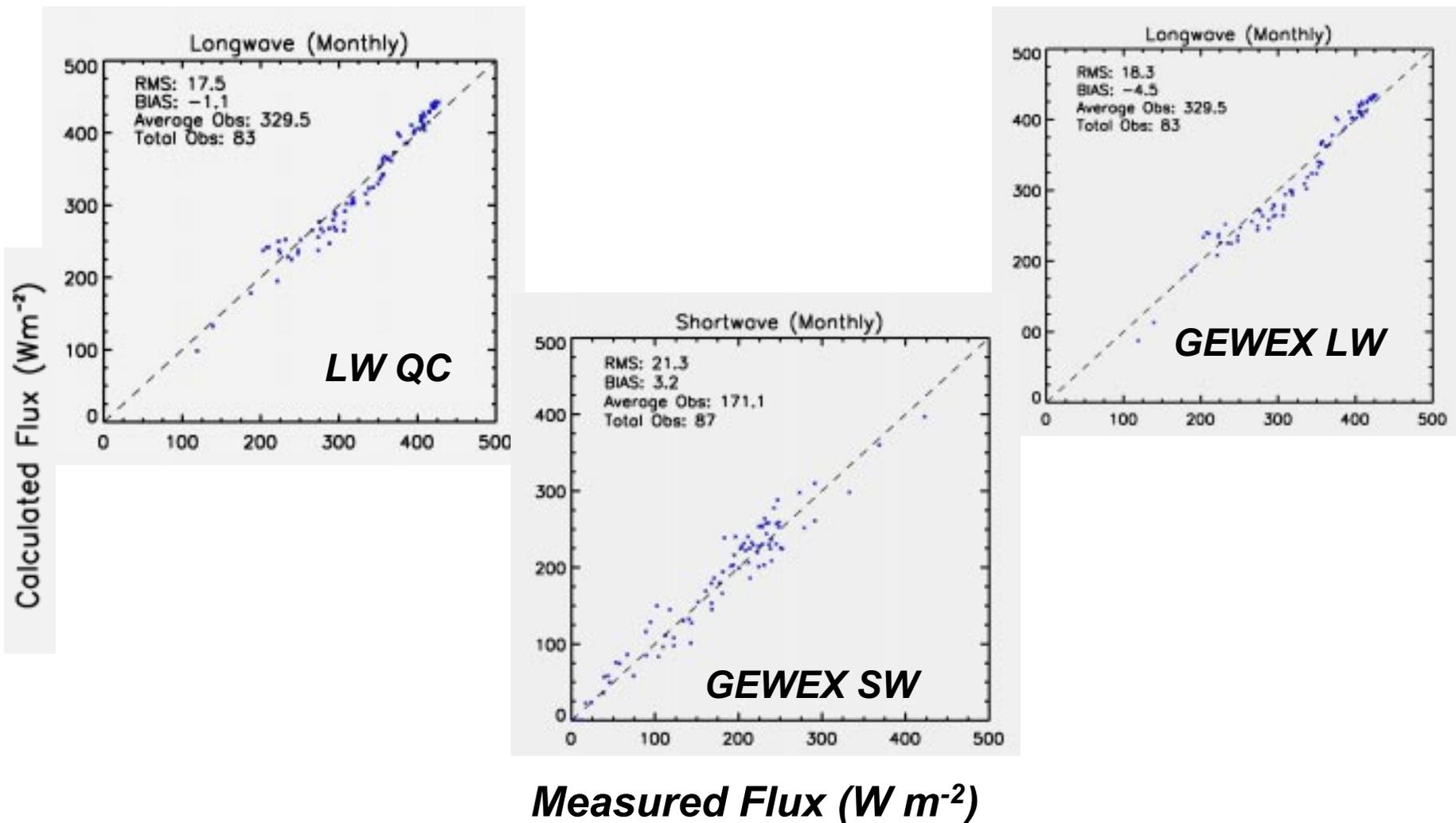


# Validation of Downward SW in Zones

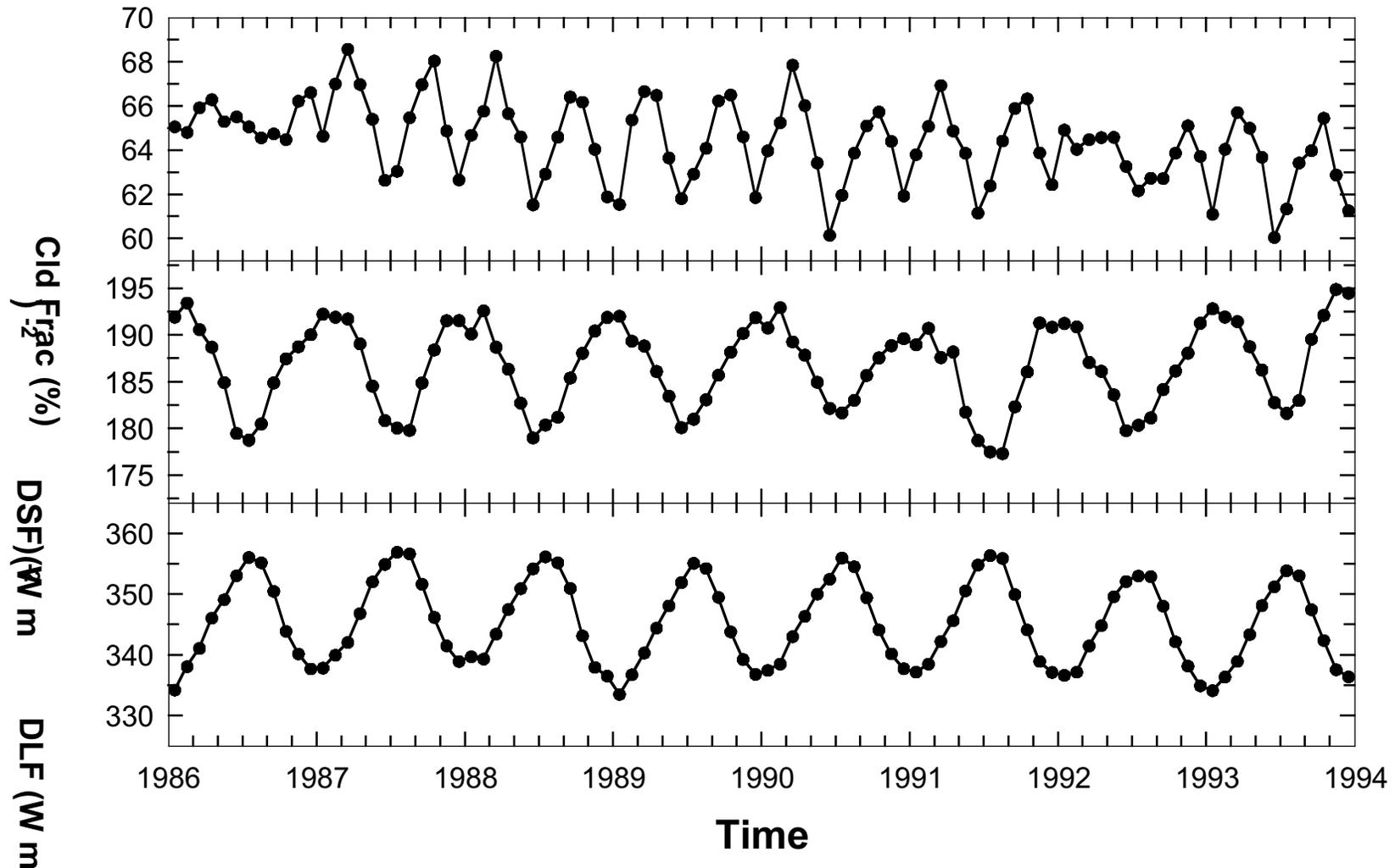
All WRDC  
Sites in  
1986 &  
1992



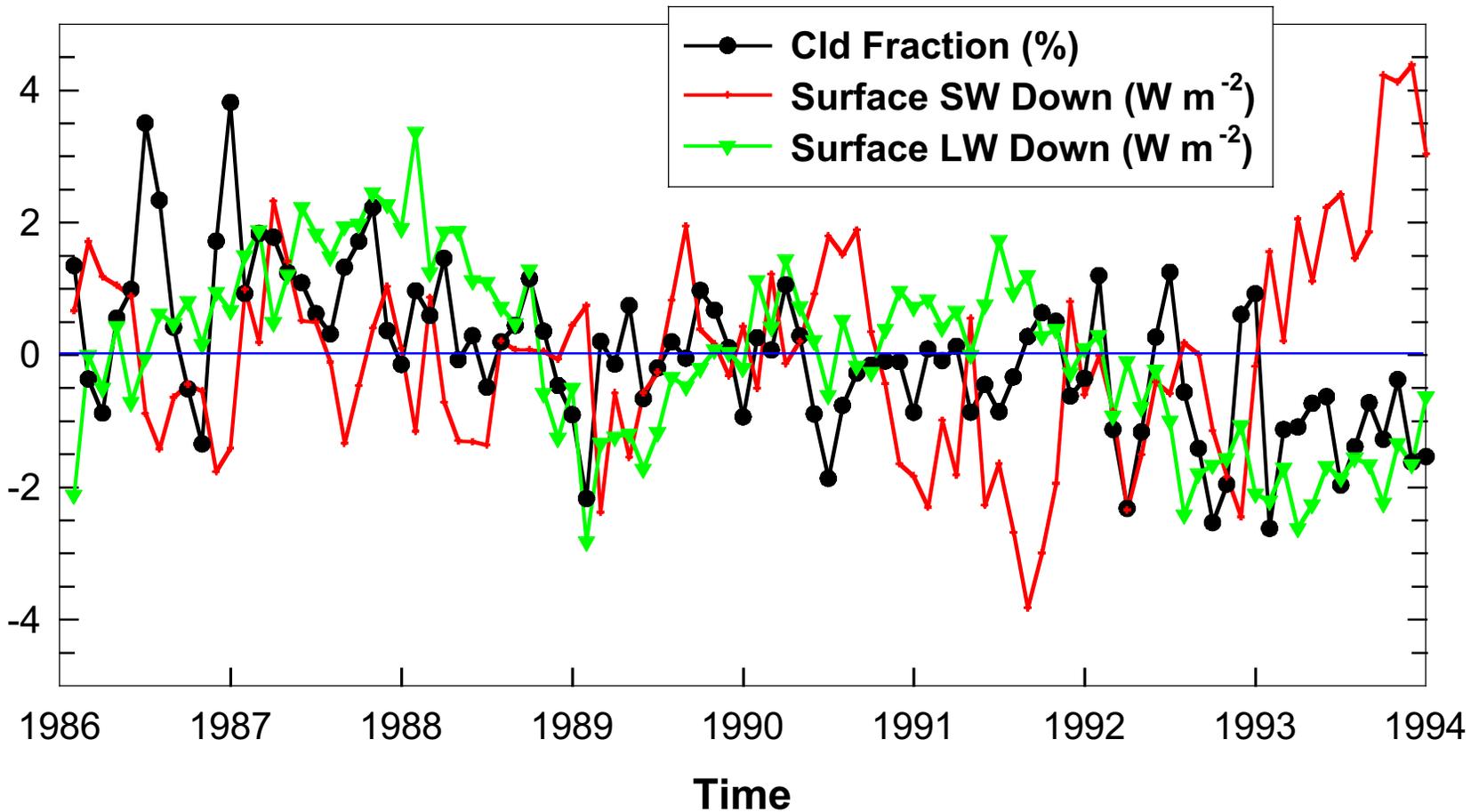
# Monthly Averaged BSRN Validation All Months for 1993



# Global Monthly Averages



# Global Monthly Averaged Anomalies



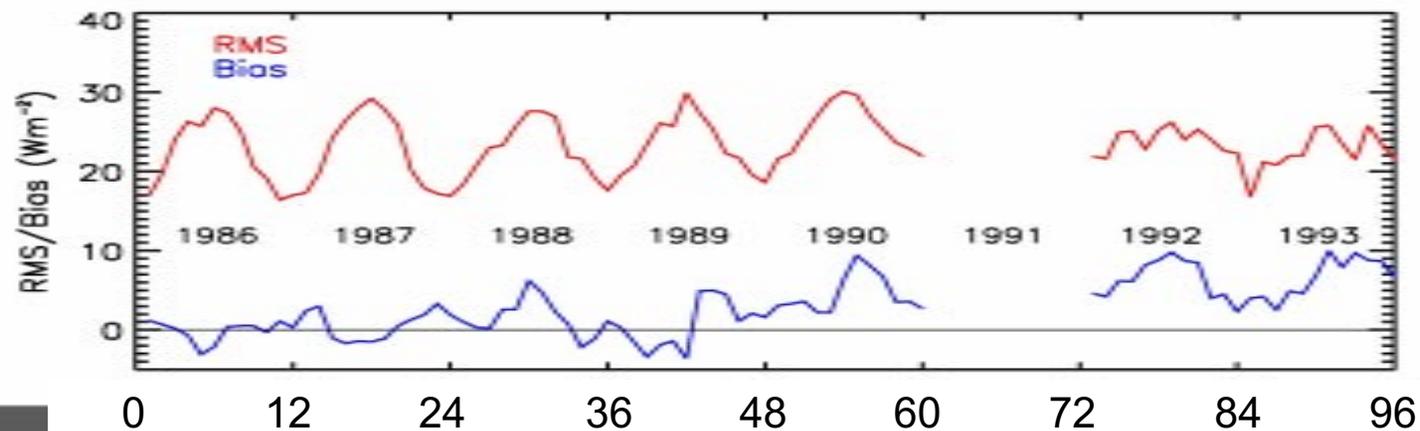
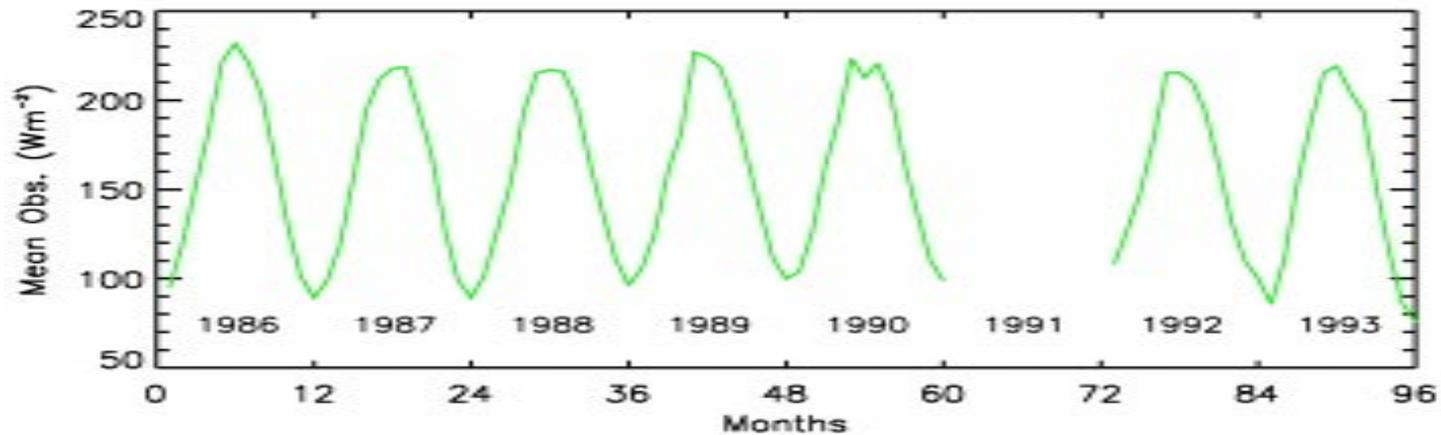
Monthly Anomaly



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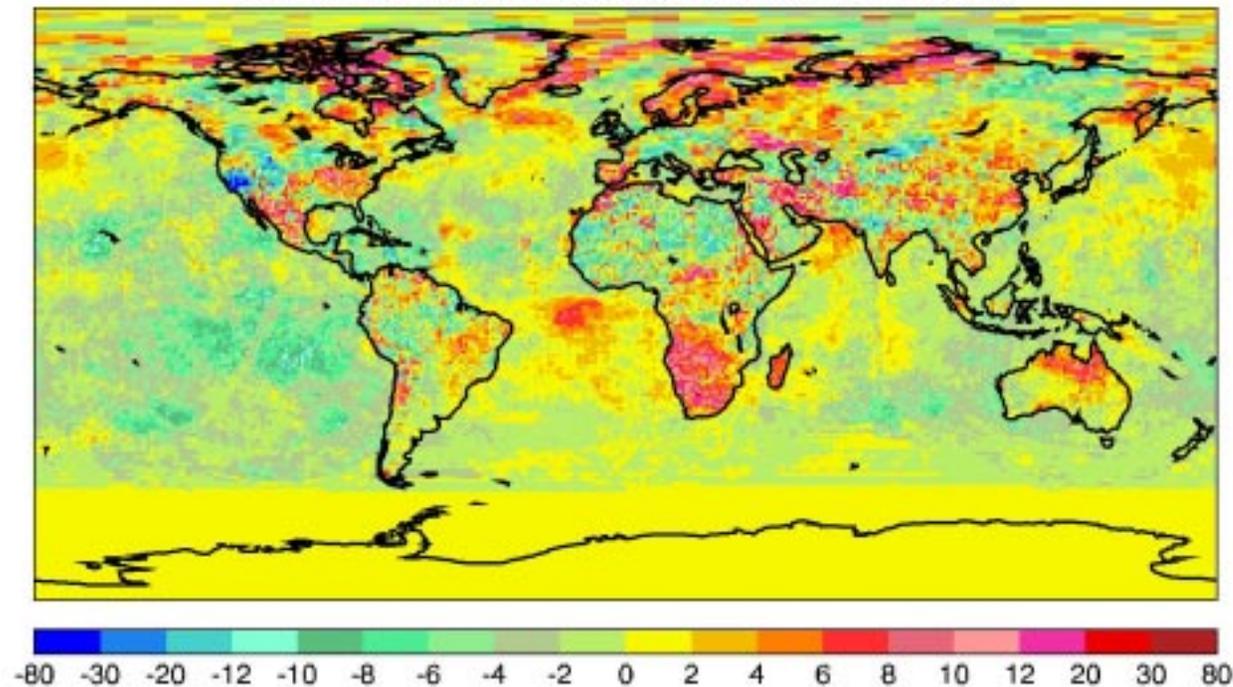


# Monthly Averaged Time Series Validation

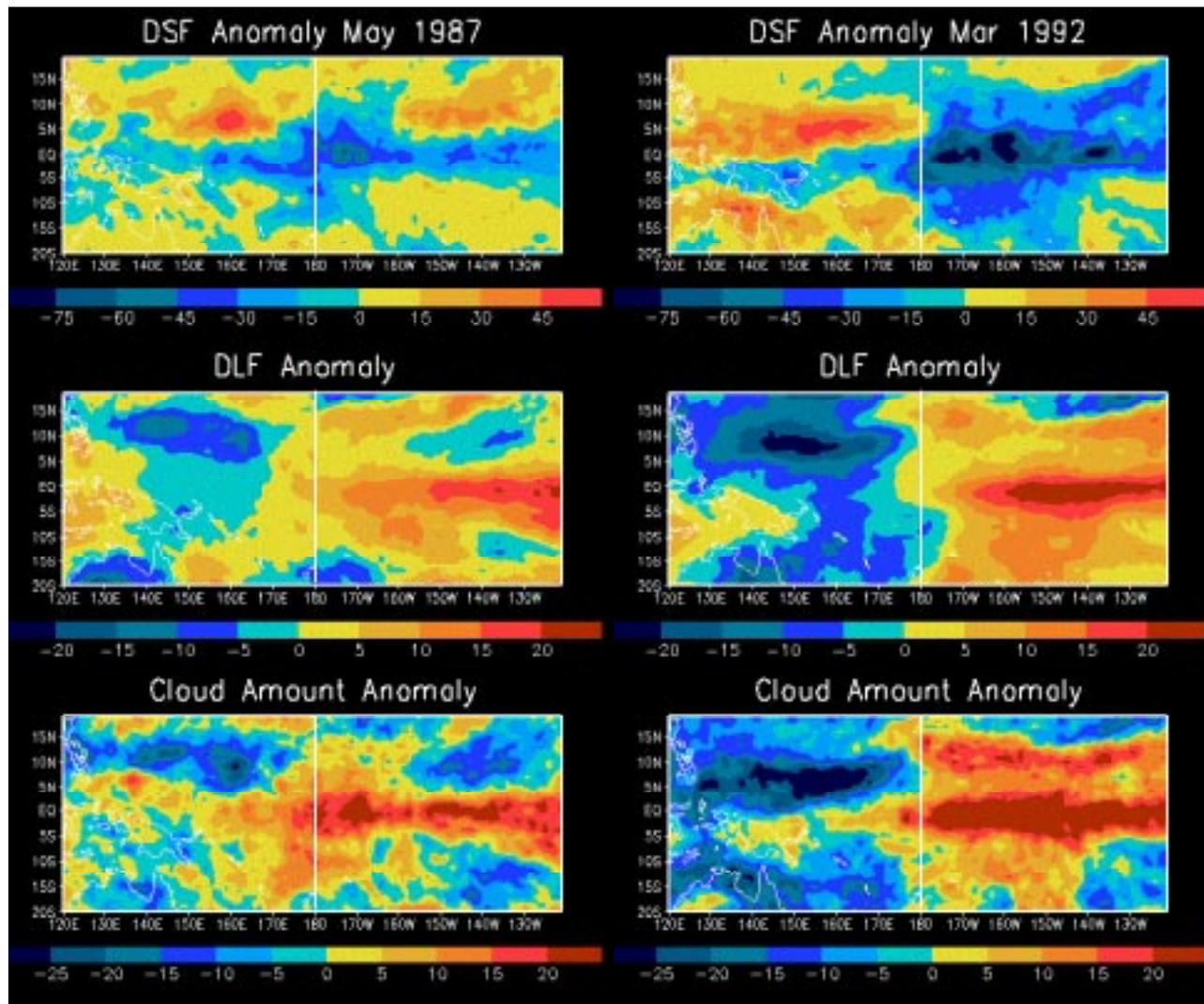


# Monthly Averaged Global Anomalies: Mt. Pinotubo (?)

Clear Sky Surface Downward Flux,  $Wm^{-2}$ , Jun 1992 Anomaly



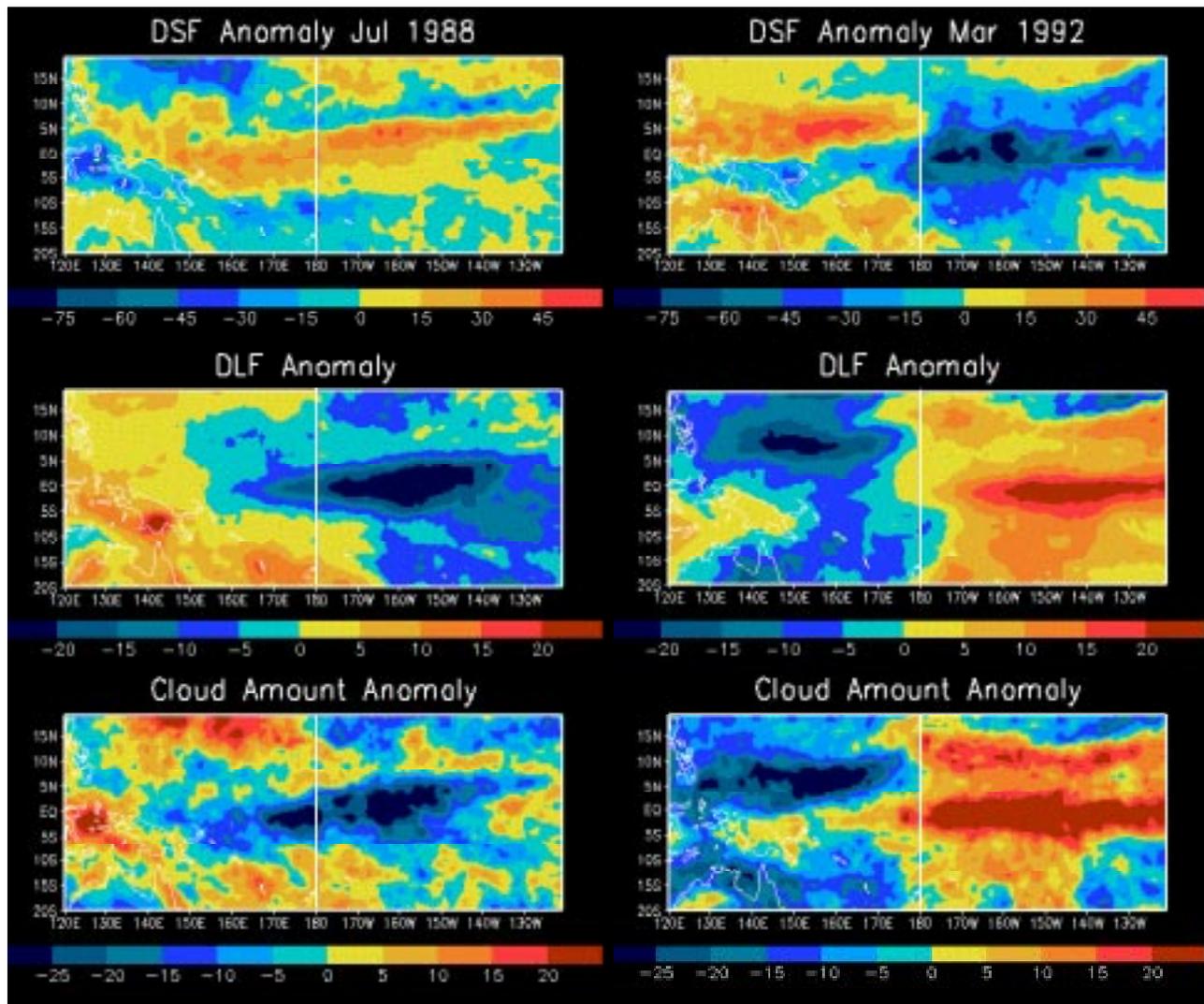
# Regional Variability in the Tropical Pacific: El Nino



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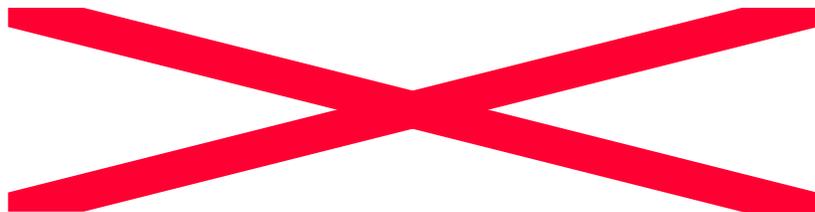
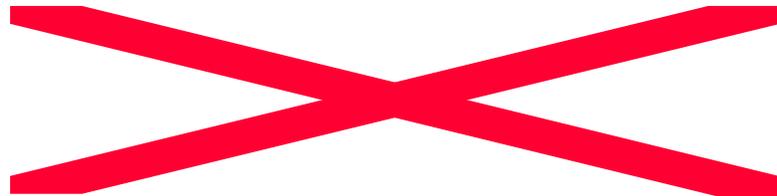
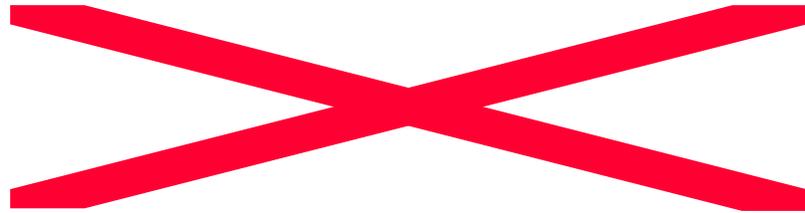
# Regional Variability in the Tropical Pacific: El Nino v. La Nina



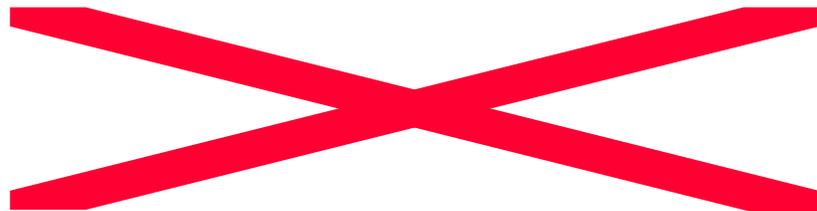
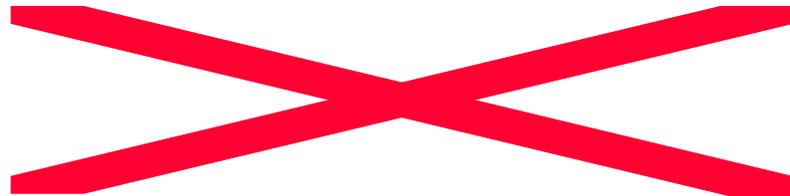
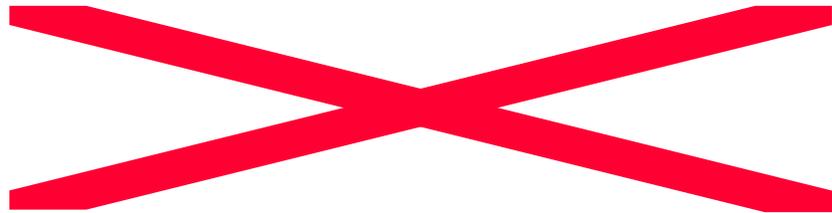
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# Tropical Pacific Regional Variability: Surface Downwelling SW

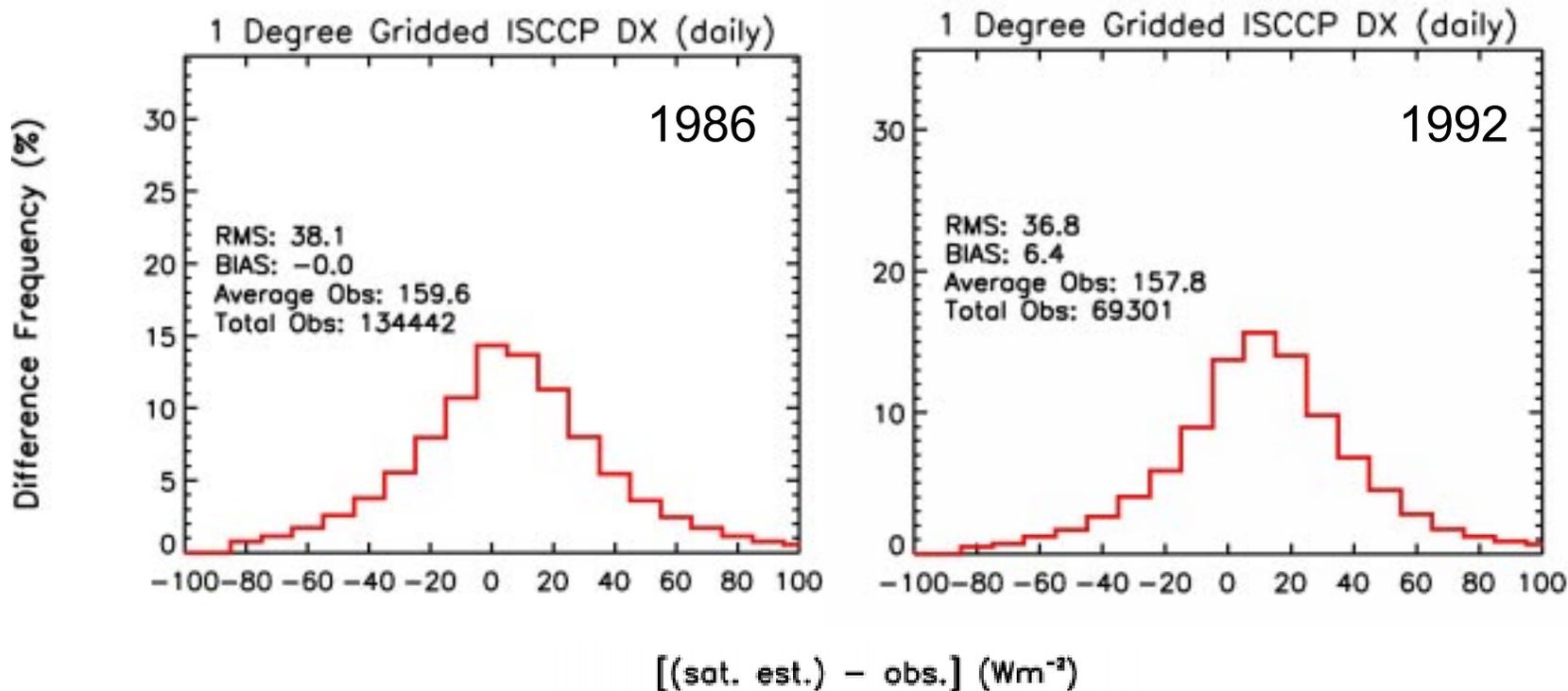


# Tropical Pacific Regional Variability: Surface Downwelling LW

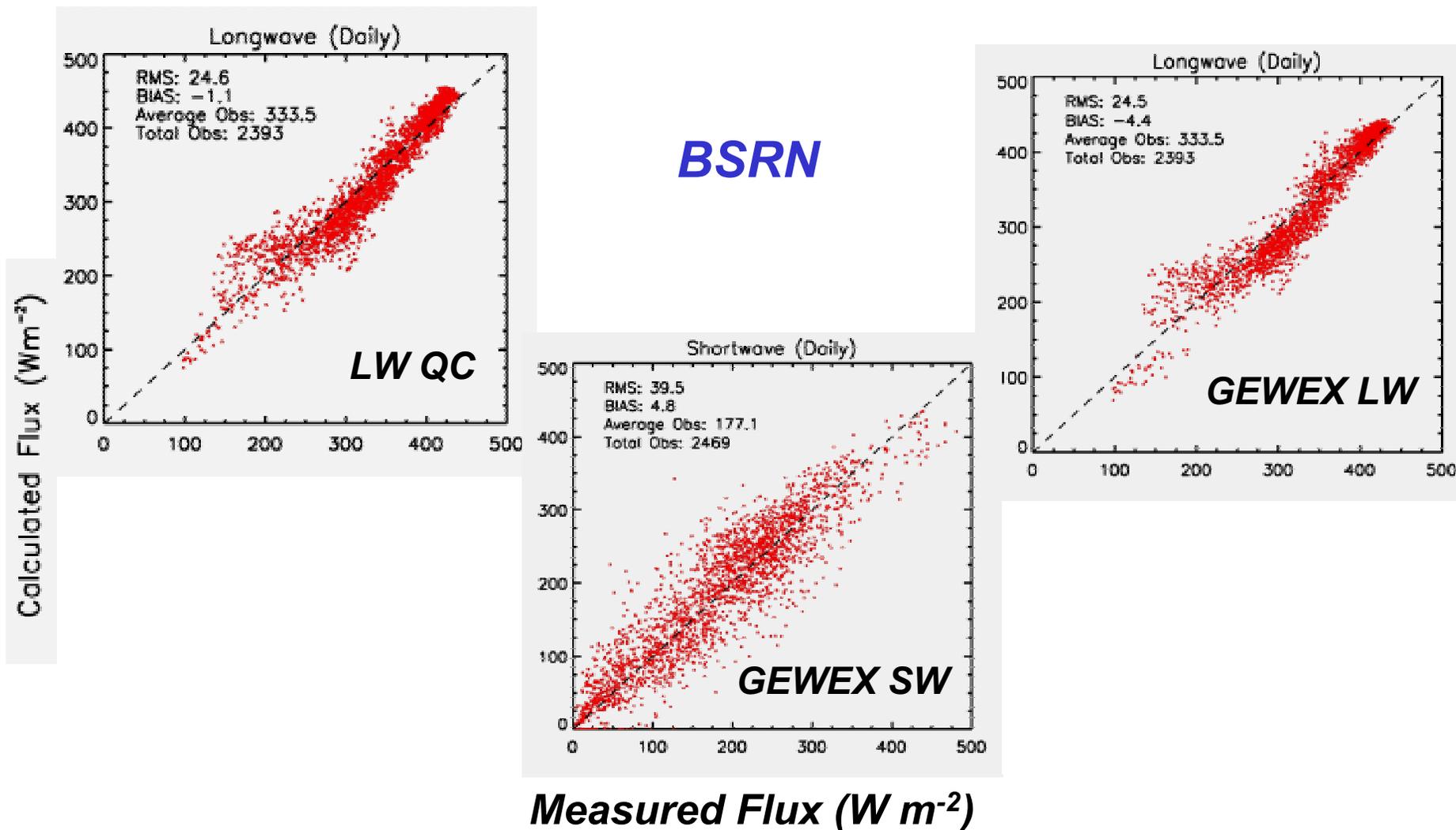


# Monthly Averaged SW Validation All Months in 1986 and 1992

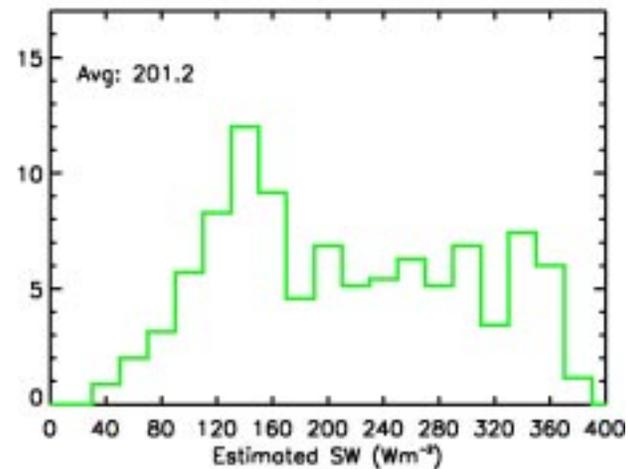
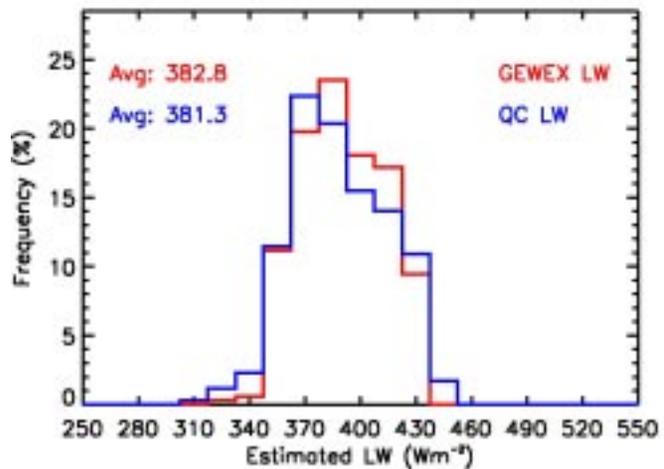
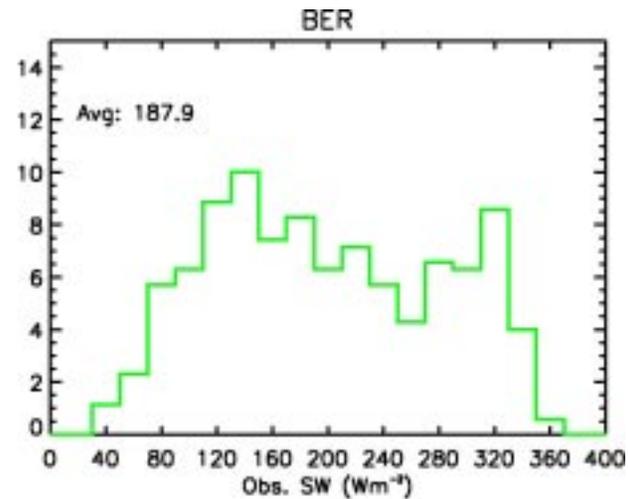
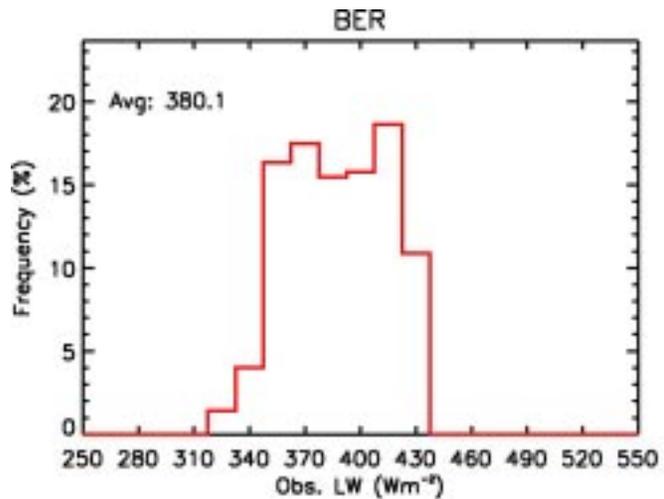
## WRDC Daily Averages



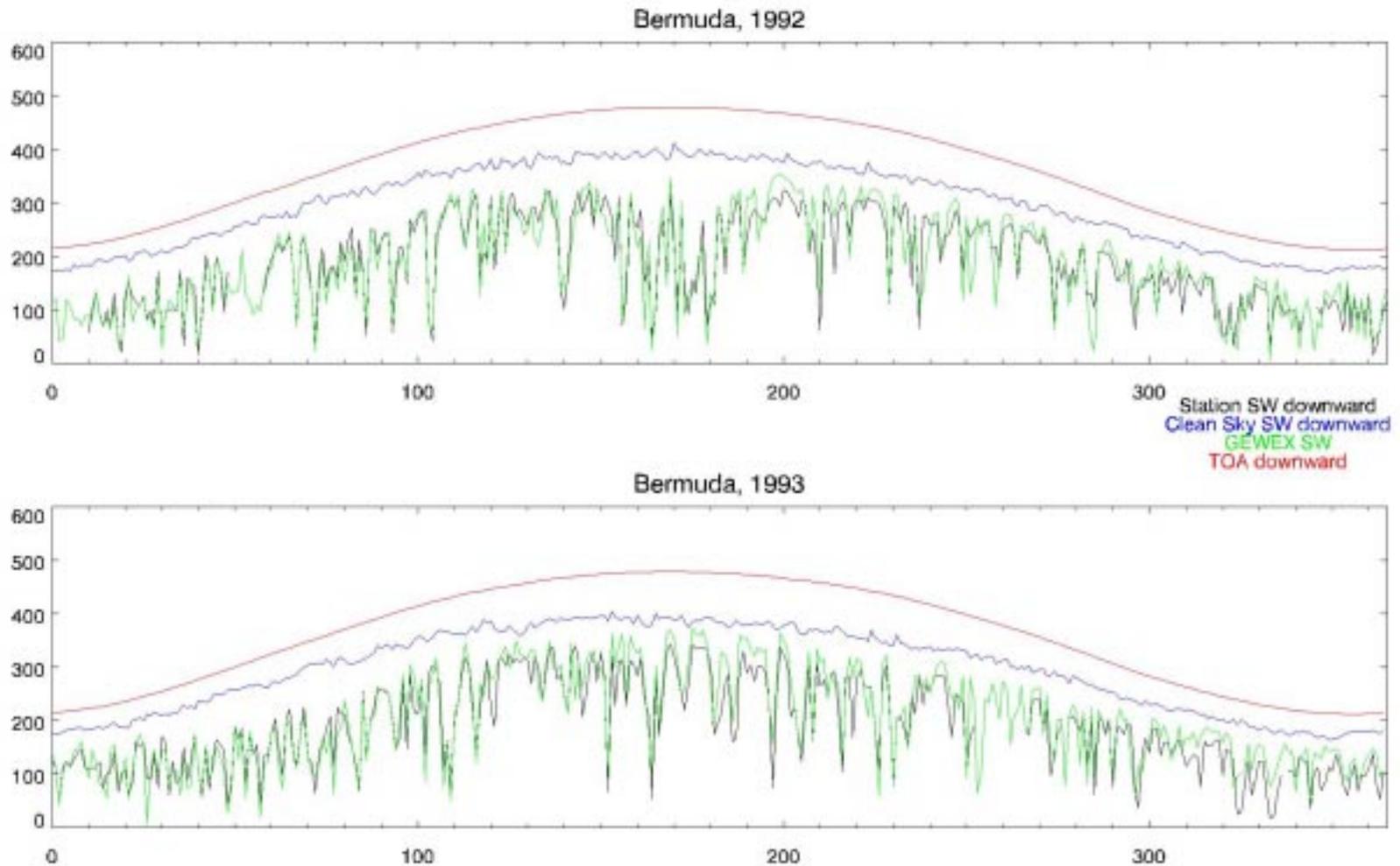
# Daily Averaged Validation: All Days during 1993



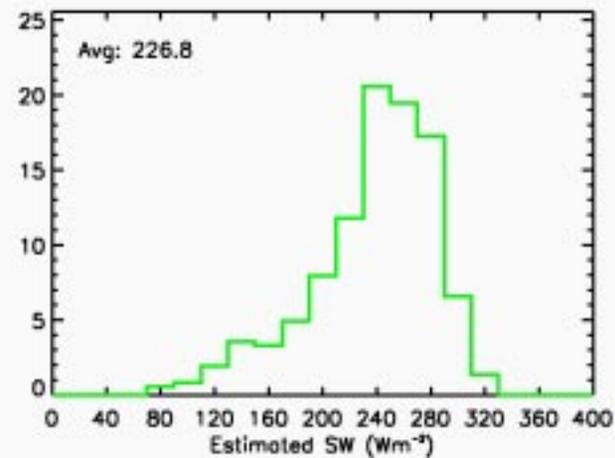
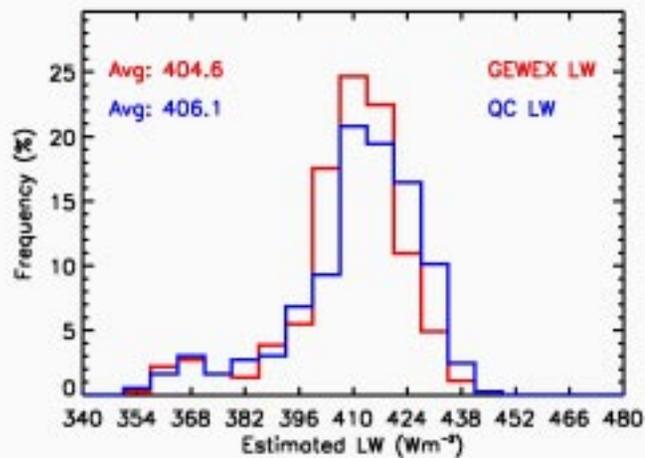
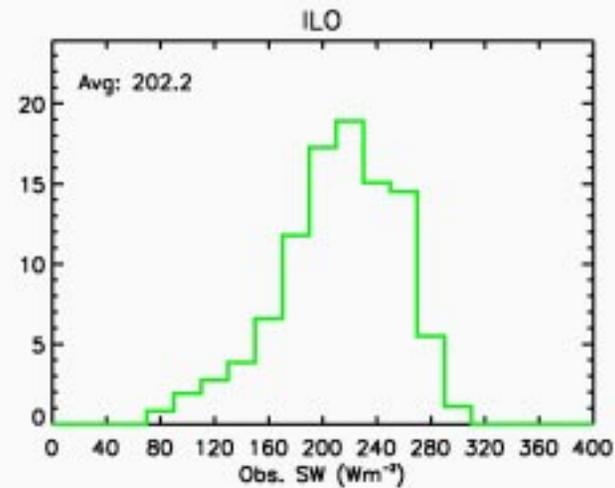
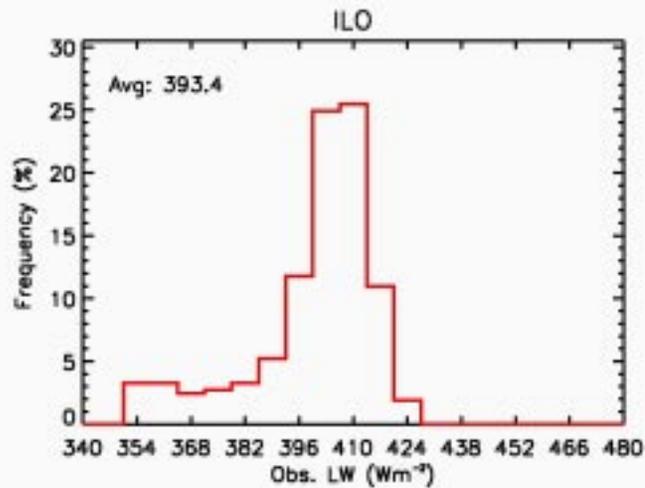
# Daily Averaged Histograms: Bermuda, 1993



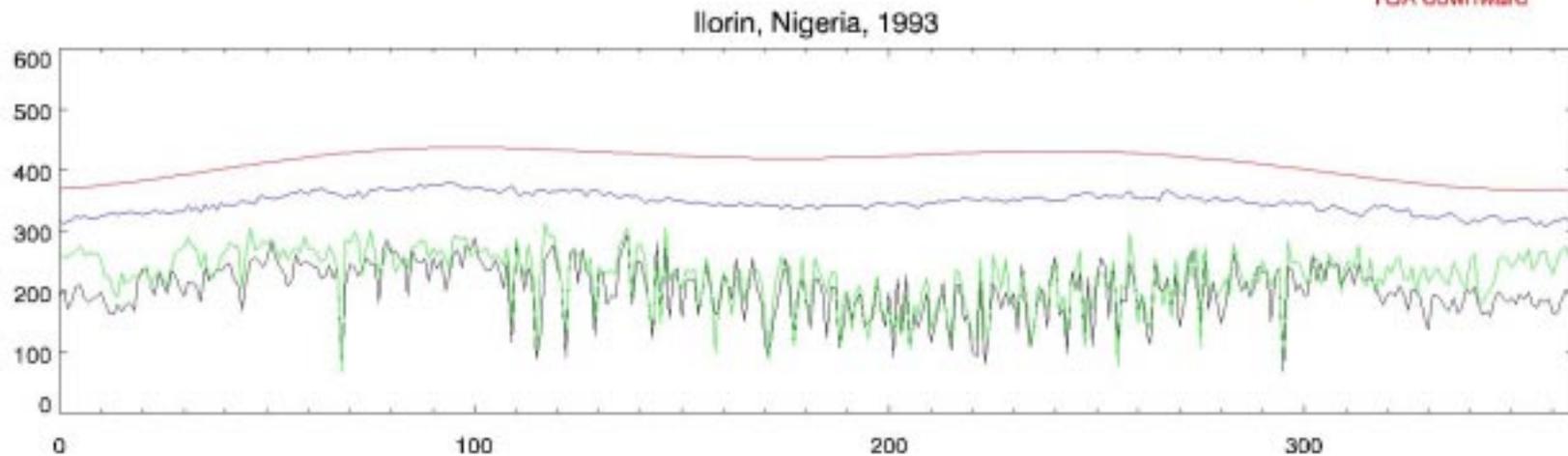
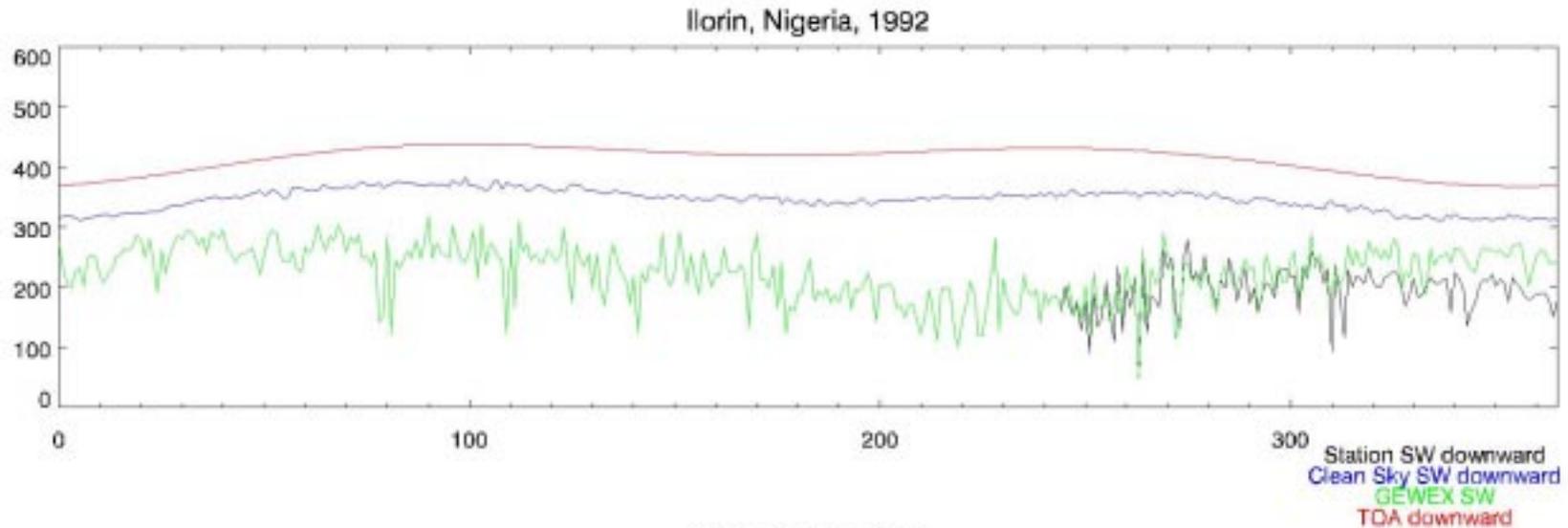
# Daily Averaged BSRN Time Series: Bermuda



# Daily Averaged Histograms: Illorin, 1993



# Daily Averaged BSRN Time Series: Ilorin



# GEWEX SRB and CERES

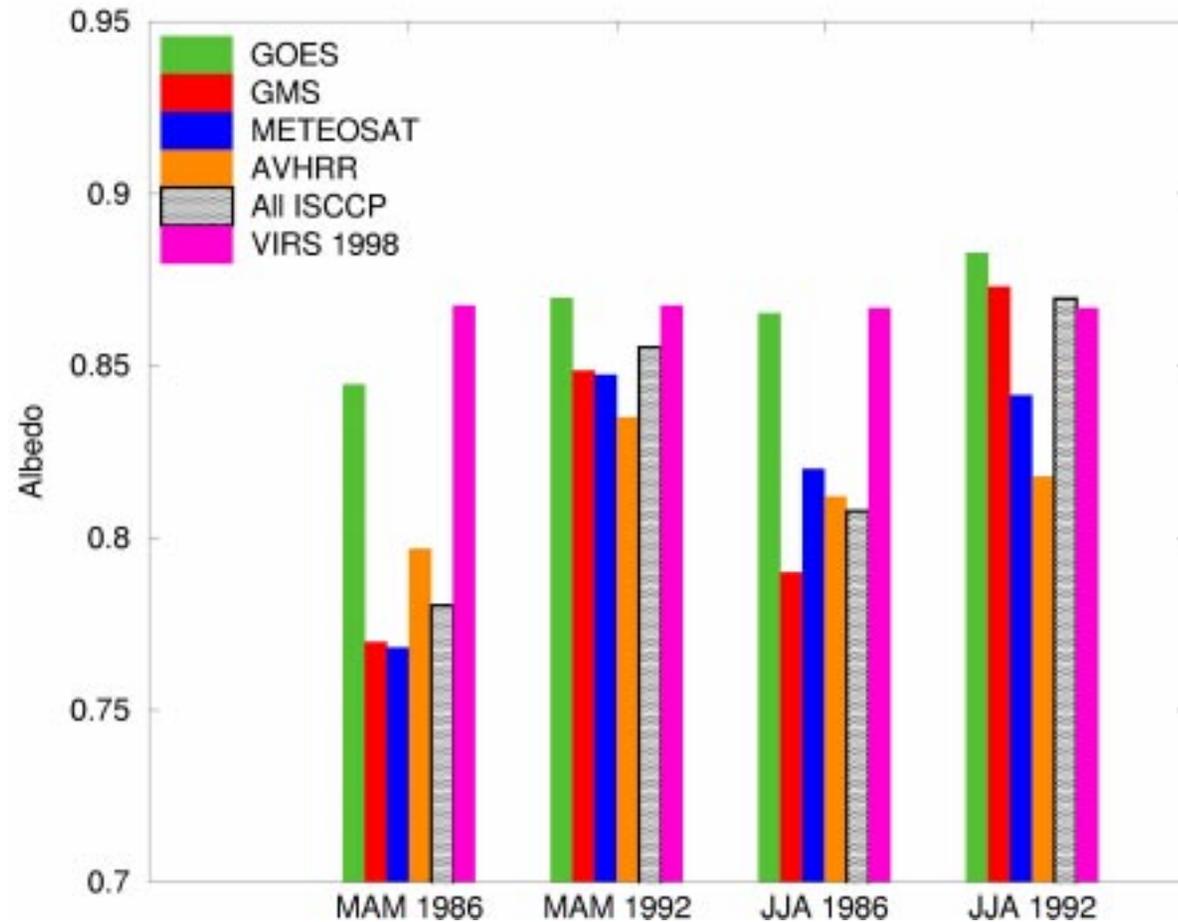
- Calibration Intercomparison
  - VIRS/MODIS v. AVHRR (ISCCP)
- CERES ADM's
- SRB v. CERES SARB & Surface Only
  - Intercomparisons of fluxes
  - Surface albedos
  - Aerosol properties and distributions



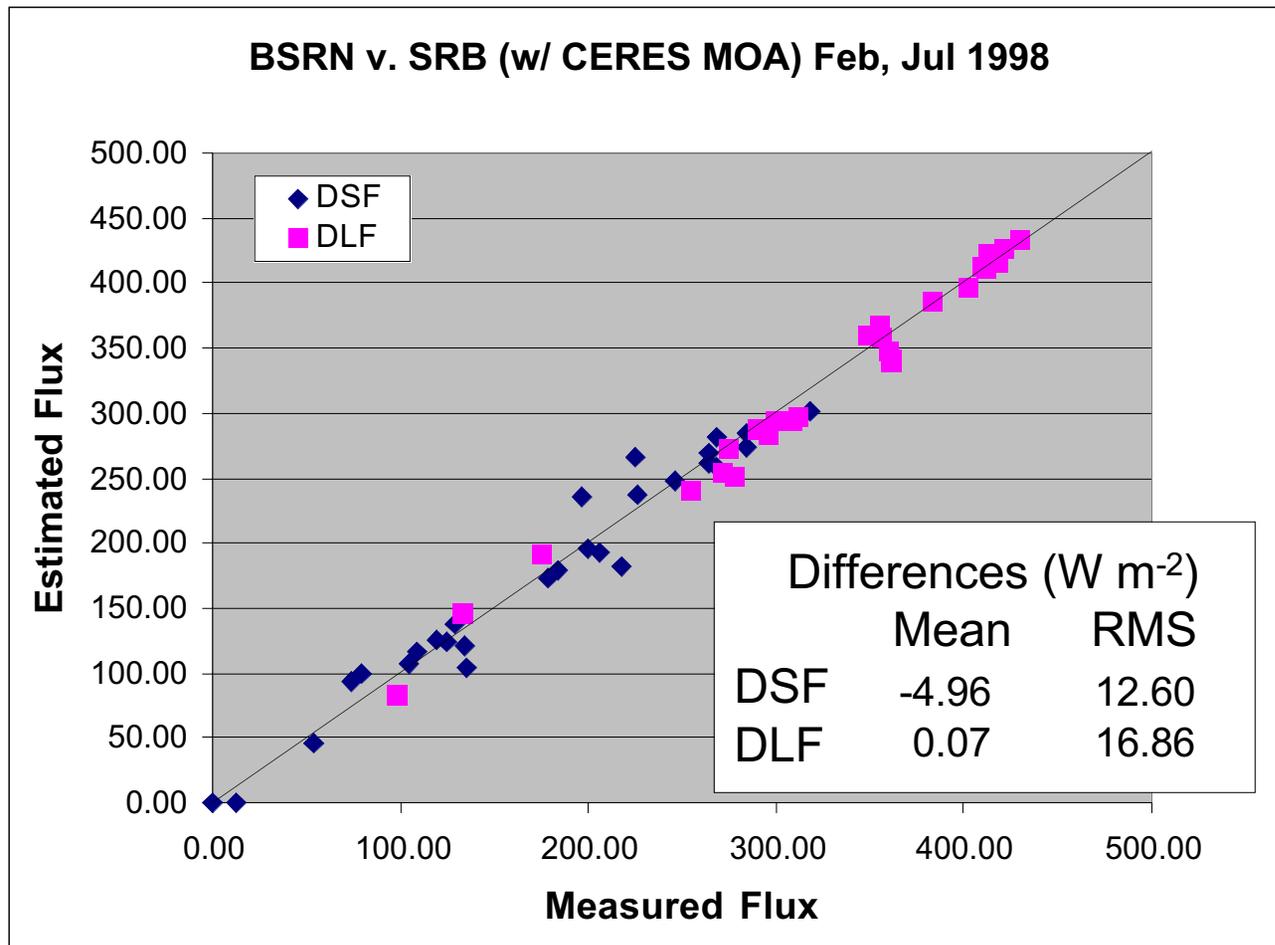
# Cross-Calibration of EOS/ISCCP

*Convective Cloud  
Top Visible Albedos  
(pixels w/ BT < 205K  
From 40S – 40N)  
- apply anisotropic  
models for ice*

Ave Cosine Weighted Albedo for  $\theta_0 < 60^\circ$

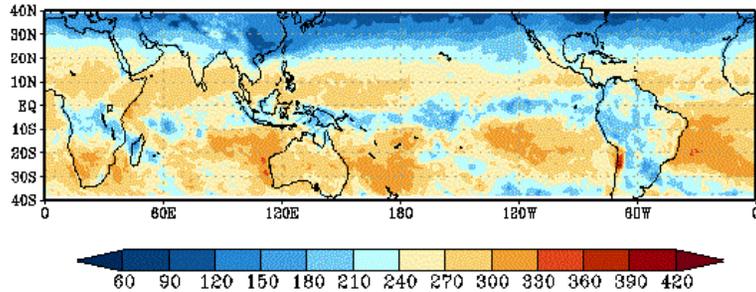


# BSRN Validation Feb, Jul 1998

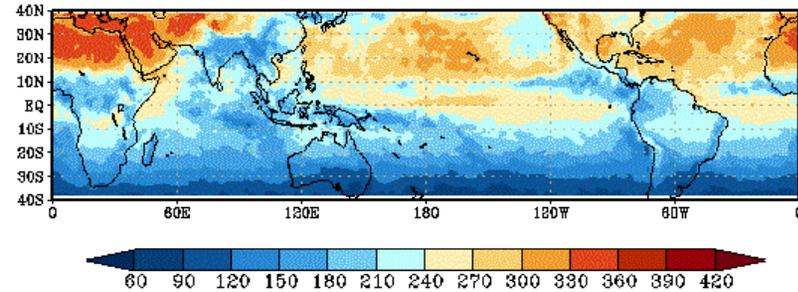


# SRB v. CERES Surface Only SW (Model B)

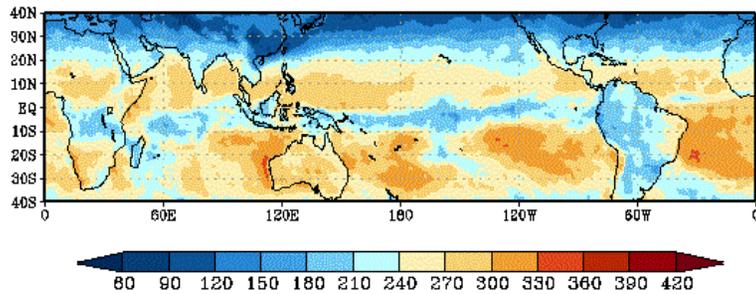
Surface SW Down, CERES/SRBAVG, Model B, February 1998



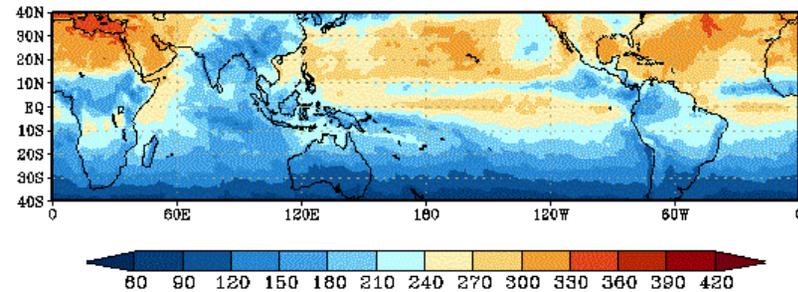
Surface SW Down, CERES/SRBAVG, Model B, July 1998



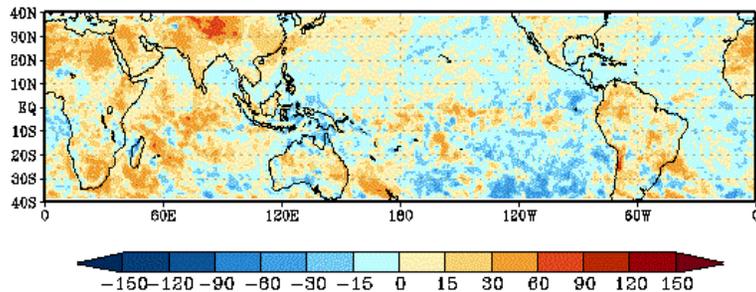
Surface SW Down, GEWEX/SRB, February 1998



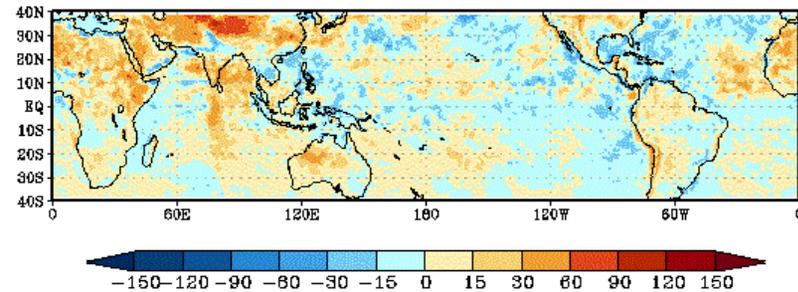
Surface SW Down, GEWEX/SRB, July 1998



Surface SW Down, SRBAVG-SRB, February 1998

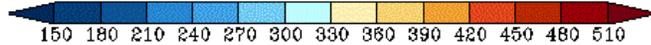
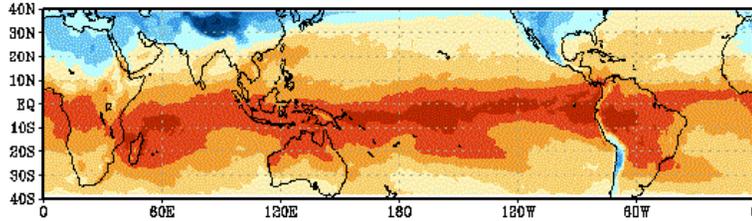


Surface SW Down, SRBAVG-SRB, July 1998

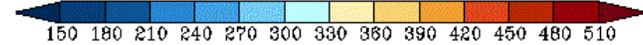
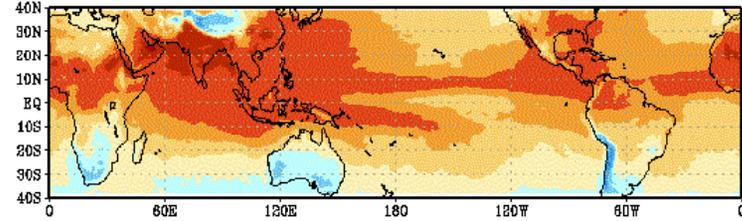


# SRB v. CERES Surface Only LW (Model B)

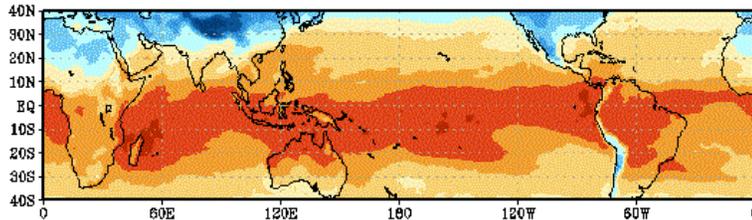
Surface LW Down, CERES/SRBAVG, Model B, February 1998



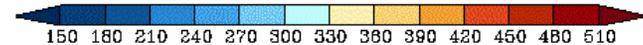
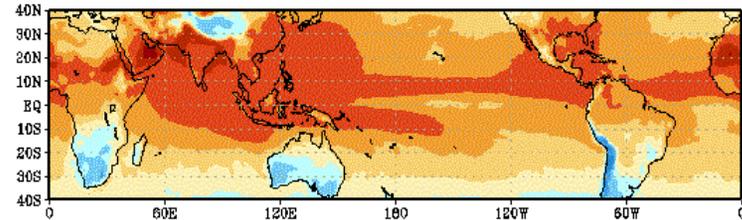
Surface LW Down, CERES/SRBAVG, Model B, July 1998



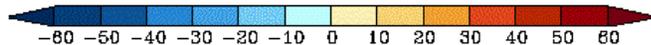
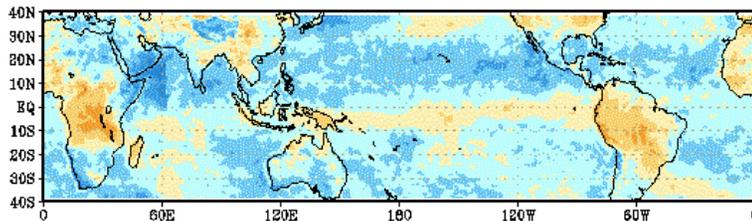
Surface LW Down, GEWEX/SRB, February 1998



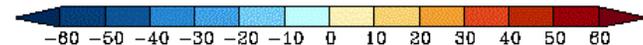
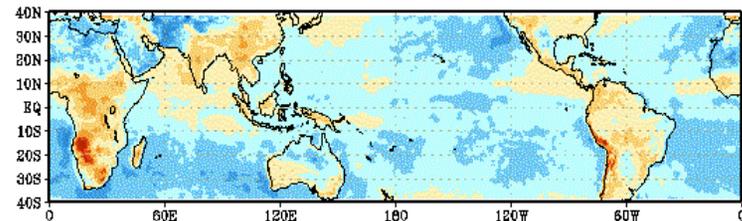
Surface LW Down, GEWEX/SRB, July 1998



Surface LW Down, SRBAVG-SRB, February 1998

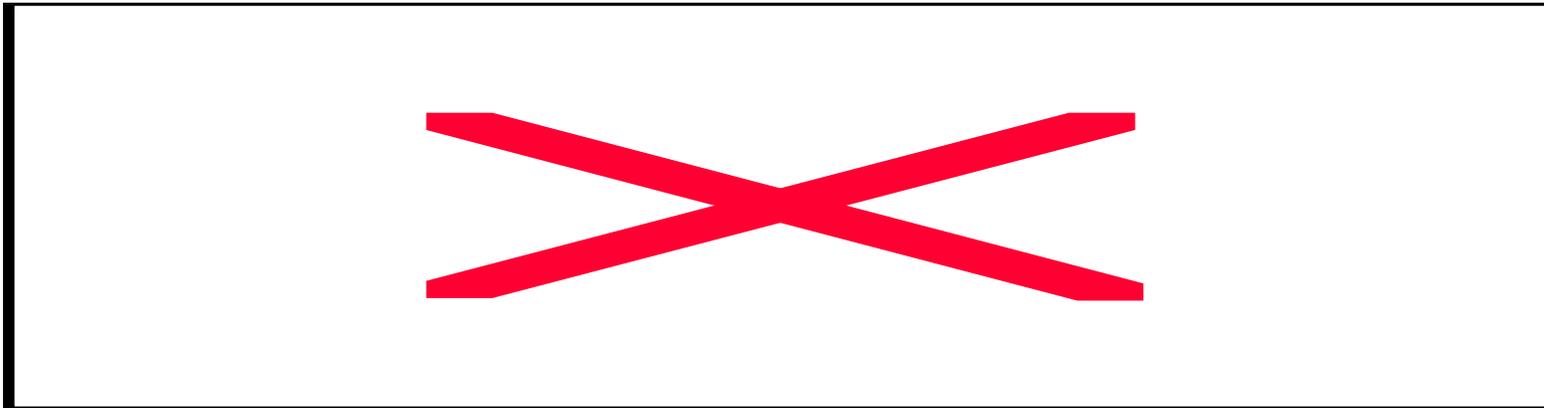


Surface LW Down, SRBAVG-SRB, July 1998



# Surface Only Fluxes v. SRB Feb and July 1998

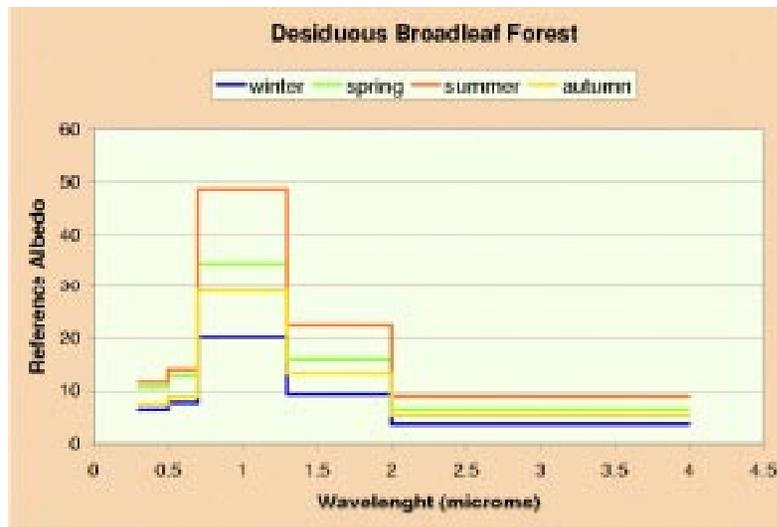
*Intercomparison of Common Grid Boxes*



# GEWEX SW Improvements (U.Md)

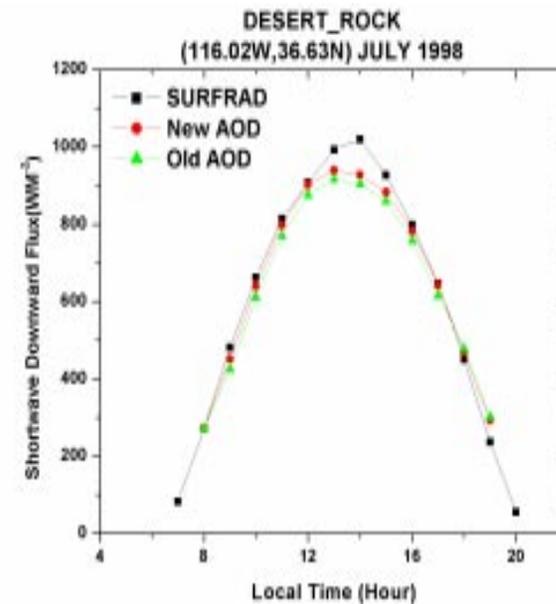
## Spectral Surface Albedo

- Use AVHRR NDVI, ASTER spectral library, literature, U.Md. Surface Cover
- 5 spectral intervals
- 12 surface types
- monthly variation



## Aerosol Upgrade

- accommodate aerosol optical properties from climatology
- U.S. GCIP aerosol maps



# GEWEX SRB: Conclusions

- **GEWEX SRB has produced 8+ of 12 year climatology of surface radiation.**
  - *Data quality is being quantified; on space/time scales*
  - *2+ years of data available now via ftp on request*
  - *Data to be available through ASDC (end Aug.)*
  - *5 years of data already provided to ISLSCP.*
- **Validation, analysis and collaborative activities crucial to assessing and improving the data set are being pursued:**
  - *GISS/GFSC/ESRB/MSG SRB*
  - *GEWEX SRB v. CERES Surface Only and SARB*
- **Working for limited public release in November 1, 2002.**



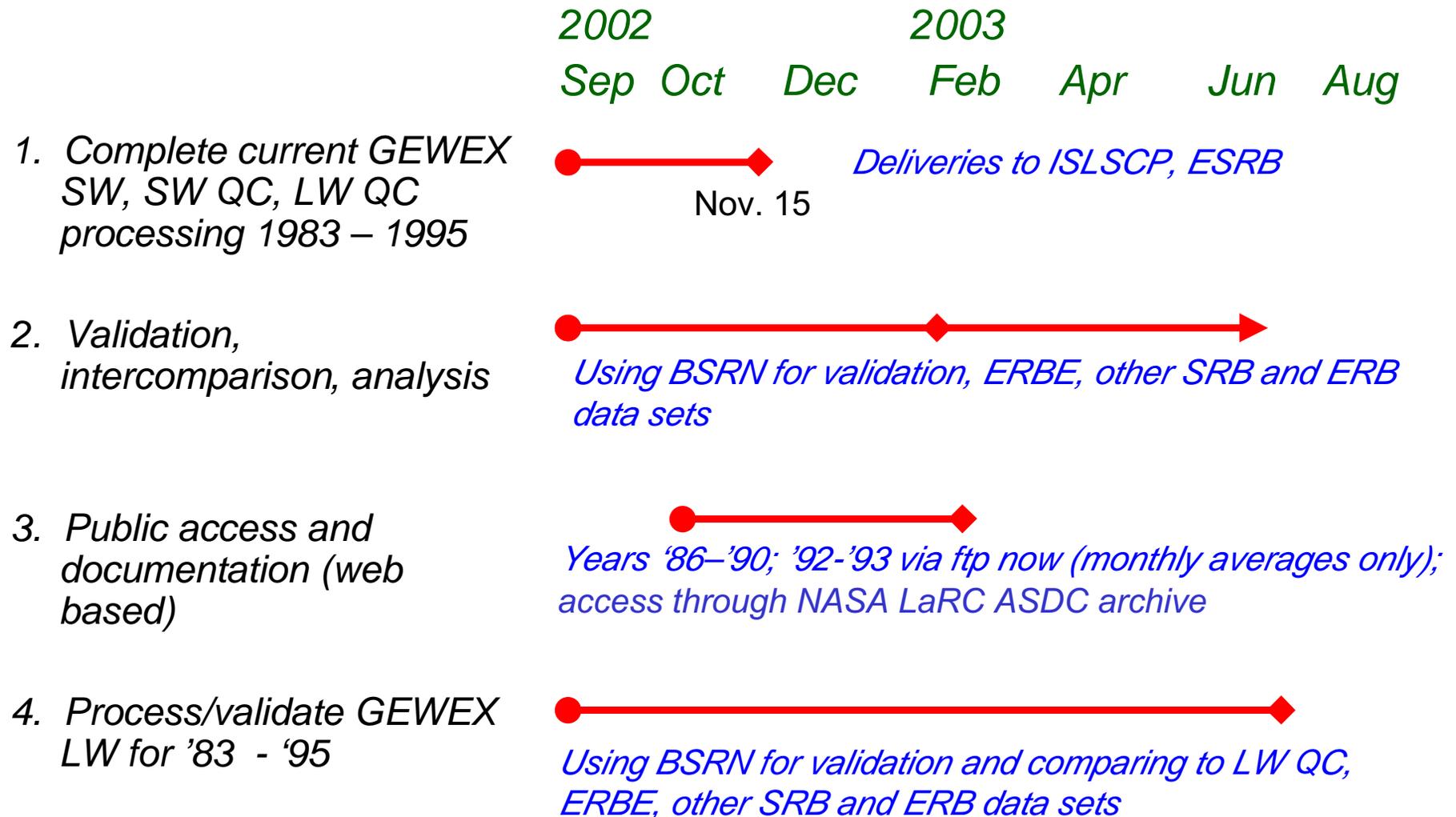
# Backup Slides



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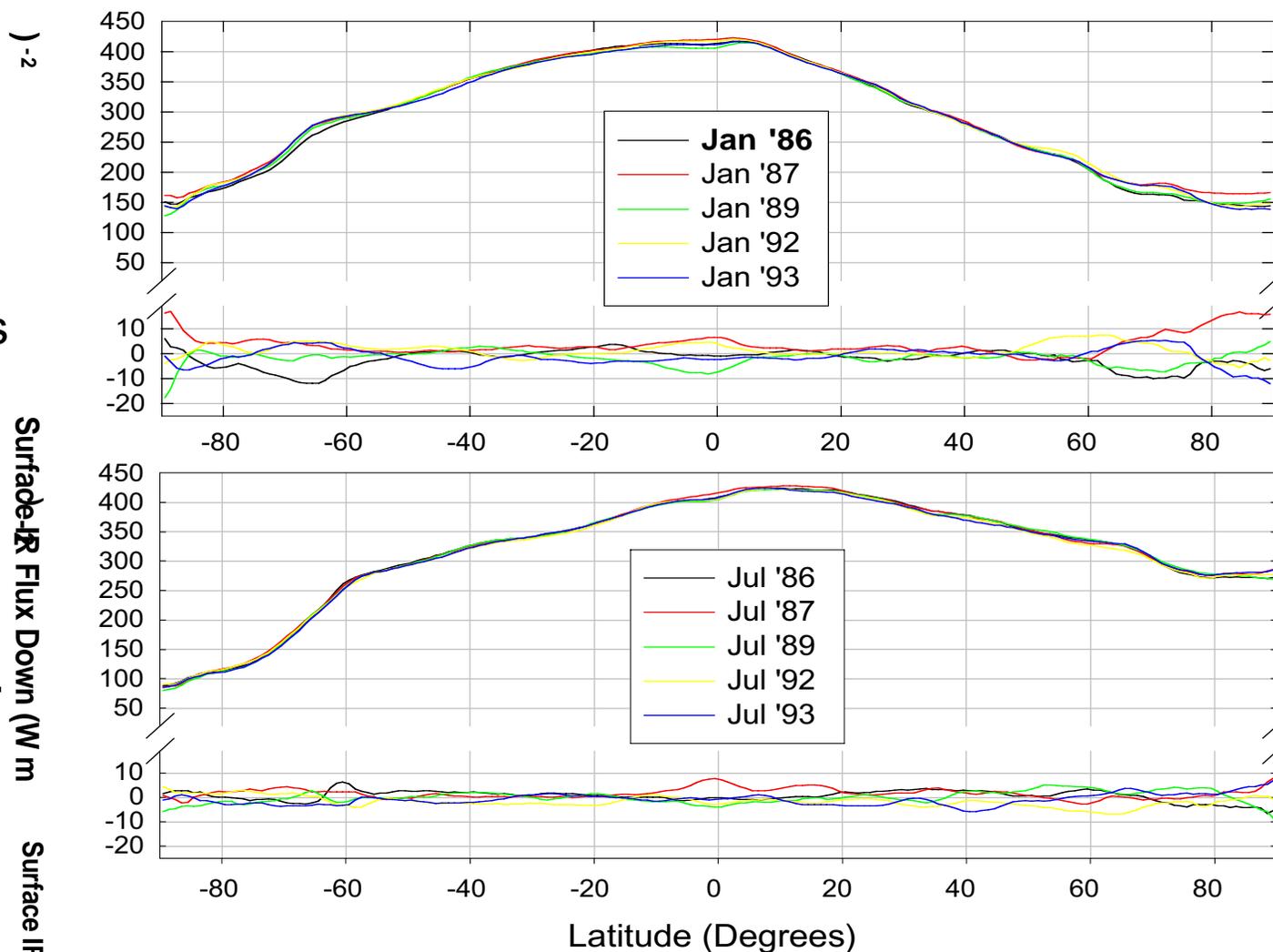


# GEWEX SRB: Release 2 Schedule



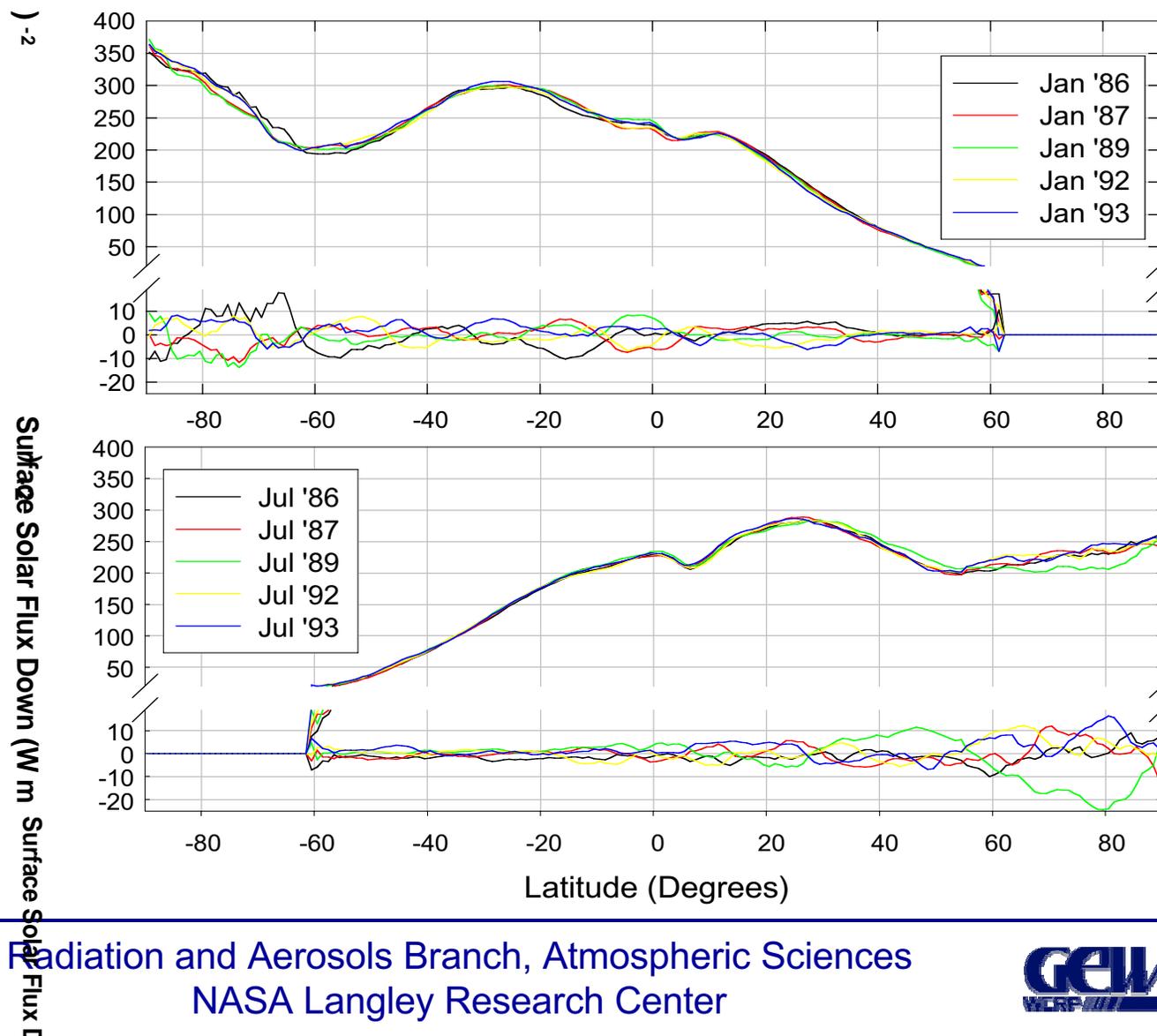
# Monthly Average Zonal Means for 5 years: Jan. and July

Except for  
Polar regions  
year-to-year  
variability  
within  
 $\pm 10 \text{ W m}^{-2}$   
Relative to  
5 year mean.



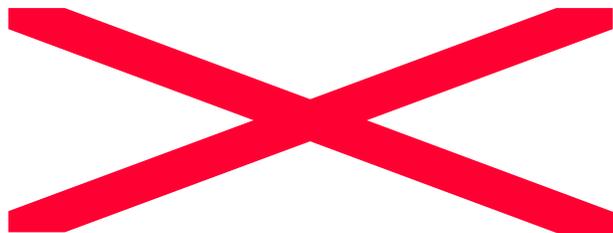
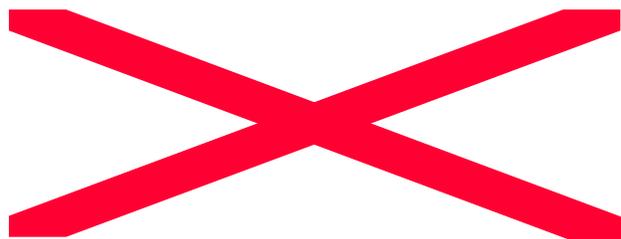
# Monthly Average Zonal Means for 5 years: Jan. and July

July differences smaller than January between the years

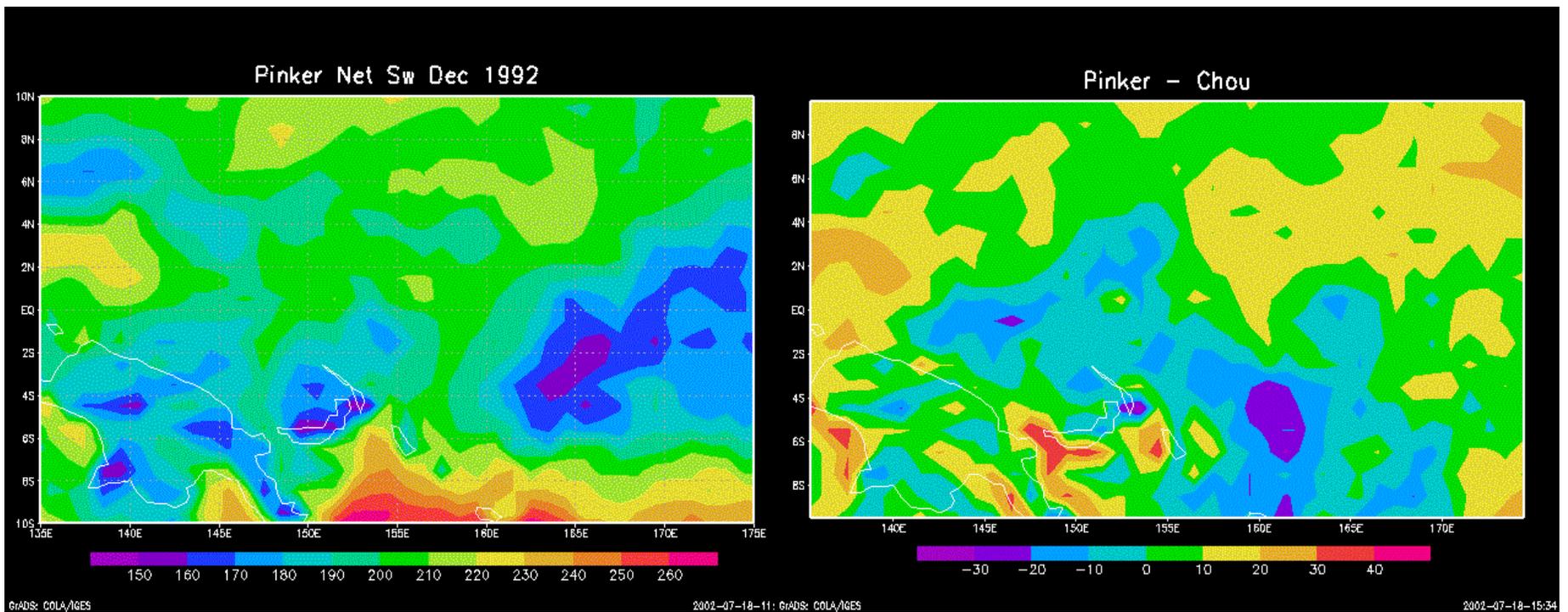


# GEWEX SRB: *SW Differences by Zones*

1992



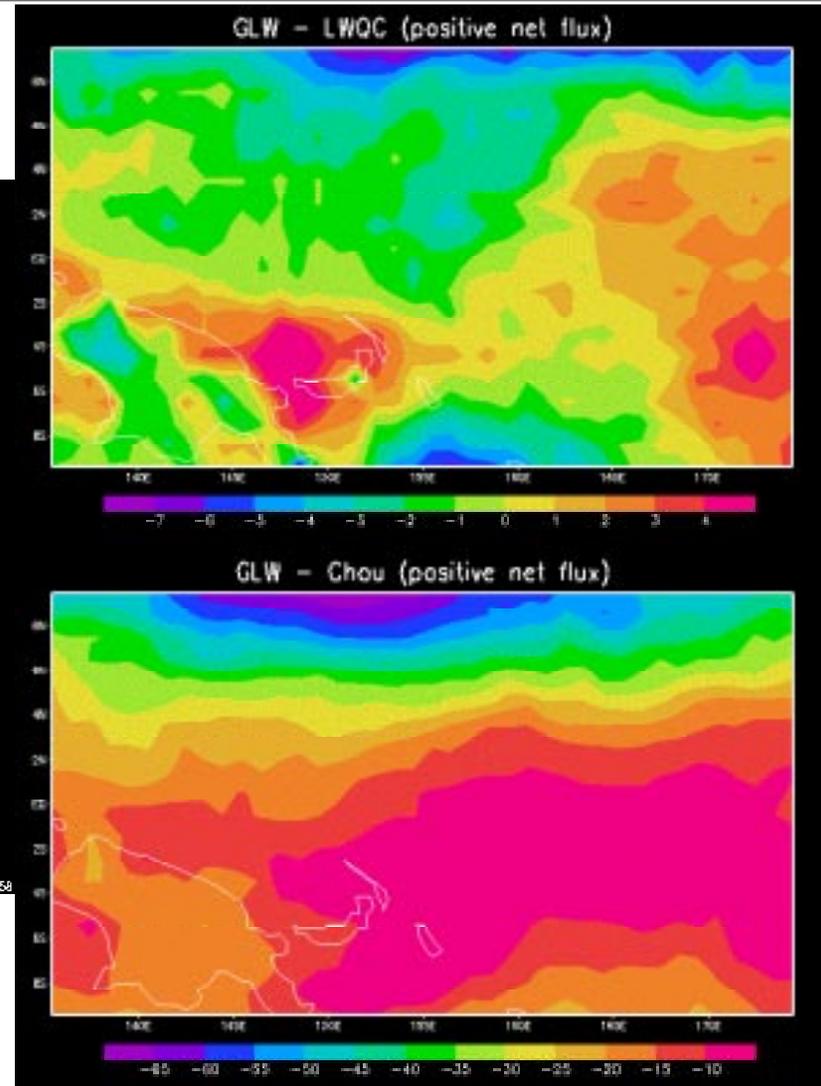
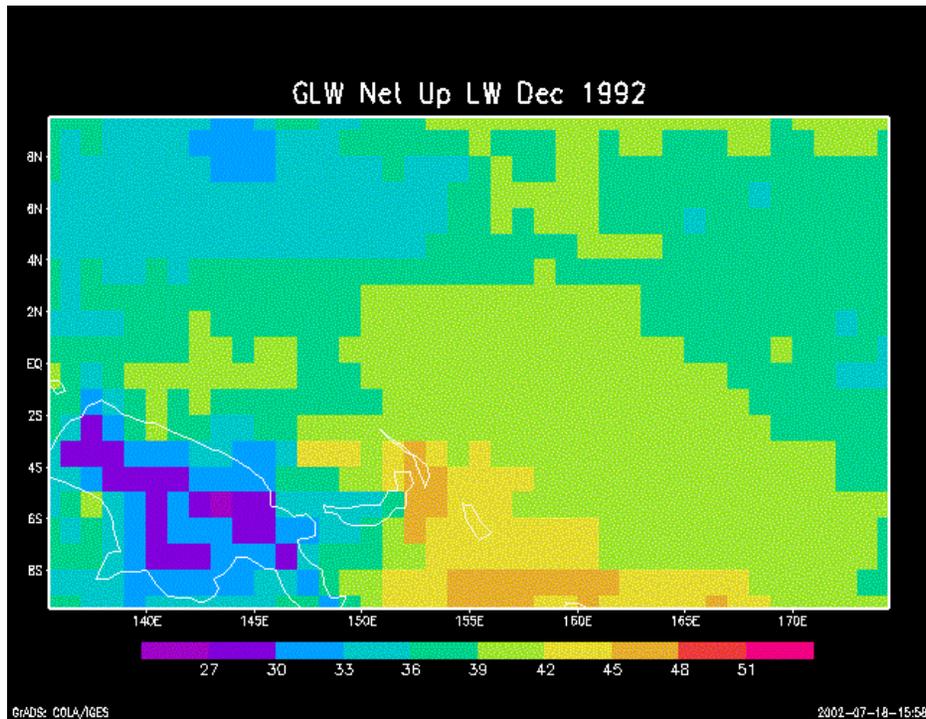
# Intercomparison TOGA-COARE: Net SW



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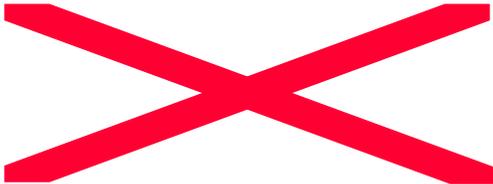


# TOGA-COARE Intercomparison: Net LW



# TOGA-COARE Tropical Validation

	Site	Obs.	GEWEX SW
<b>Downward SW</b> <b>Dec. 1992</b>			

<b>LW Components</b> <b>Dec. 1992</b>			
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# GEWEX SRB: Strategic Plans

Activity	Time Horizon	
	0 – 1 years	1 – 2 years
<b>Processing</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Complete SRB R2 (GLW)</li> <li>- Special process 1998 (Feb, July)</li> <li>- Begin w/ NCEP R2 if no 1°x1°</li> <li>•- R2 documentation w/ data quality</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Continue processing w/ NCEP met. to keep pace w/ ISCCP</li> <li>- If no 1°x1° reprocess first 10 years w/ NCEP; if yes begin reprocessing immediately</li> </ul>
<b>Validation</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- BSRN (monthly 3-hourly), ARM</li> <li>- TOGA-COARE</li> <li>- GSW, GLW TOA</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- BSRN, ARM, Surfrad+</li> <li>- Compare w/ CERES-SARB '98</li> </ul>
<b>Improvements</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- SW: CERES ADM's, spectral albedos, aerosols (w/ U.Md)</li> <li>- LW: parallelize, cloud overlap, emissivities (w/ GISS, SARB)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- SW models: new ADM's , NB-&gt; BB conversions (w/ VIRS, MODIS), Fu-Liou SW</li> <li>- EOS/ISCCP calibration</li> </ul>
<b>Analysis</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Comparison w/ GISS/Chou/ESRB</li> <li>- Long-term SRB flux assessment</li> <li>- Clear v. all-sky assessment</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Compare w/ GISS/ESRB/MSG</li> <li>- Long-term SRB/TOA regional</li> <li>- GEWEX Collaborations</li> </ul>



# GEWEX SRB: Strategic Plans

Activity	Time Horizon	
	2 - 3 years	3 - 5 years
<b>Processing</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Reprocess w/ 1°x1° meteorology, full Fu/Liou, Pinker/Laszlo w/ improvements</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Re-Process w/ new ISCCP version</li> <li>- Historic aerosols</li> </ul>
<b>Validation</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- BSRN, ARM, SURFRAD+</li> <li>- Overlap comparison to CERES-SARB from Terra/Aqua</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-BSRN, ARM, SURFRAD+</li> <li>-CERES-SARB</li> </ul>
<b>Improvements</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Aerosol climatologies</li> <li>- SW: direct/diffuse, UV, PAR</li> <li>- Skin/Surface T (w/ new met and emissivities)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- New cloud/aerosol information from CLOUDSAT/CALIPSO (bases, multi-level, etc.)</li> <li>- Increased resolution to 0.5°(?)</li> </ul>
<b>Analysis</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- GEWEX collaborations: self-consistency, merging, GCIP</li> <li>-- EOS/ISCCP overlap</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- ISSCP + EOS -&gt; 20+ years of SRB</li> </ul>

